## STATE OF NEW JERSEY BOARD OF PUBLIC UTILITIES

In the Matter of	)	
Verified Joint Petition of Montague Water	)	
Co., Inc., Montague Sewer Co., Inc., Corix	)	BPU Docket No.:
Infrastructure (US) Inc., and SW Merger	)	
Acquisition Corp. for Approval of a Change	)	
of Control of Montague Water Co., Inc. and	)	
Montague Sewer Co., Inc.	)	
<del>-</del>	)	

**Direct Testimony of** 

Dana Hill

on behalf of

MONTAGUE WATER CO., INC. & MONTAGUE SEWER CO., INC.

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# PREPARED DIRECT TESTIMONY OF DANA HILL ON BEHALF OF MONTAGUE WATER CO., INC. & MONTAGUE SEWER CO., INC.

### WITNESS INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

1	Q.	PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME, TITLE AND BUSINESS ADDRESS.

- 2 A. My name is Dana Hill. I am the President of Montague Water Co., Inc. ("MWC")
- and Montague Sewer Co. ("MSC") (together, the "Montague Companies"),
- 4 subsidiaries of Corix Regulated Utilities (US) Inc. ("CRU US"). My business
- 5 address is 452 Route 206, Montague, New Jersey 07827.

### 6 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE YOUR DUTIES IN YOUR CURRENT POSITION.

- 7 A. As President, I am responsible for all aspects of the Montague Companies'
- 8 business, culminating in the ongoing provision of safe drinking water and
- 9 environmentally responsible wastewater service to all our customers.
- 10 Q. PLEASE SUMMARIZE YOUR EDUCATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL
- 11 **BACKGROUND.**
- 12 A. Before assuming my current role effective October 1, 2022, I had been employed
- a CRU US subsidiary since October of 2018 and have been in the water and
- wastewater profession for 28 years, collectively. Prior to my employment with the
- 15 CRU US, I worked for more than 24 years for the Town of Snow Hill, serving my
- last nine years as the Utilities Director and Town Manager. I hold advanced
- 17 certifications in water and wastewater treatment as well as utility management.
- 18 Q. HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY TESTIFIED BEFORE ANY PUBLIC UTILITY
- 19 **COMMISSIONS?**

20	A.	Yes. I have provided testimony before the North Carolina Utilities Commission in
21		two base rate case proceedings as well as a generic proceeding.

### Q. WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR TESTIMONY?

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A. My testimony will provide background on the history and structure of the Montague Companies; a brief summary of the business combination which is primarily covered by other witnesses; anticipated impacts on the Companies; and other commitments.

### BACKGROUND OF THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES

### 28 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE HISTORY OF THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES.

The Montague Companies are wholly owned subsidiaries of CRU US. CRU US is a corporation created and existing under the laws of the State of Illinois that owns water and sewer utilities, including the Montague Companies, and operates in 17 states. CRU US has been involved in the water and sewer industry for over 60 years and has approximately 300,000 customers. CRU US continues to provide the Montague Companies with the necessary funding, as well as seasoned management through Water Service Corporation.

The Montague Companies provides service to approximately 772 water customers and 238 sewer customers, all within Montague Township.

### THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES' MISSION AND VALUES

### Q. WHAT ARE THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES' MISSION AND VALUES?

The Montague Companies' vision is to be the preferred utility delivering solutions our customers want. The Montague Companies' values include: safety, integrity, connection, and excellence. Our values enable our customers and stakeholders to

43 enjoy a better life by improving utility infrastructure and operations while ensuring strong environmental stewardship in each community served. 44 45 Q. HOW DO THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES PLAN TO ACHIEVE THIS VISION? 46 Α. We plan to achieve our vision by accomplishing the following strategic goals: 47 Operational and Service Excellence – developing our people, strengthening 48 our processes, and investing in our technology to support a high-49 performance organization and a culture of continuous improvement. Collaboration and Engagement – communicating and engaging with our 50 51 team members, customers, and communities with relevant and timely 52 billing, service, and operational information to improve stakeholder 53 awareness and collaboration. 54 Strong Financial Performance – managing and planning business costs. 55 pursuing growth, and prudently mitigating enterprise risks to engender trust 56 and confidence in our financial responsibility and ensure access to needed 57 capital. World Class Talent - attracting and retaining top talent to deliver 58 59 dependable, timely, courteous, and quality service. 60 SUMMARY OF THE TRANSACTION 61 Q. PLEASE SUMMARIZE YOUR UNDERSTANDING OF THE TRANSACTION. As discussed by other witnesses, on August 26, 2022, Corix Infrastructure Inc. 62 Α. 63 ("CII"), Corix Infrastructure (US) Inc. ("Corix US"), IIF Subway Investment LP ("IIF Subway"), SW Merger Acquisition Corp. ("SWMAC") and SouthWest Water 64 Company ("SouthWest") entered into a transaction agreement. 65 Upon consummation of the transaction ("Proposed Transaction"), CII and an affiliate or affiliates of CII will own 50% of Corix US and SWMAC Holdco, an entity to be formed by SWMAC's shareholders, will own the remaining 50% of Corix US (the "Proposed Transaction"). Corix US will own all of the stock of a new holding company, Intermediate Newco, and Intermediate Newco will indirectly own Montague.

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### **IMPACT ON THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES**

- 73 Q. HOW WILL THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES OPERATE AFTER THE
  74 TRANSACTION?
  - As other witnesses explain, being locally led and locally operated are important to both CII and SouthWest. The Montague Companies will continue to operate under their existing name and brand. Customers in Montague Township will continue to be served by a team of passionate, dedicated employees and leaders with local responsibility and accountability.

The Montague Companies will continue to provide safe and reliable water and wastewater service to their customers. The Montague Companies will maintain employees, offices, and facilities consistent with their obligation to serve customers and intends to maintain a local presence. I also understand that Corix US's Chicago office will serve as the hub of the combined company's shared services operations.

### IMPACT ON THE COMMUNITY SERVED BY THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES

Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES' COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT ACTIVITIES.

89	A.	At the Montague Companies, we look to connect with our community members
90		and community leaders through various initiatives. We encourage employees to
91		support the communities we serve.
92	Q.	WILL THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES CONTINUE TO ENCOURAGE
93		EMPLOYEES TO SUPPORT COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT ACTIVITIES?
94	A.	Absolutely. Both CII and SouthWest are dedicated to engaging with our customers
95		and supporting our communities. The combined company will maintain its shared
96		commitment to our communities and high customer service levels.
97		OPERATIONAL BENEFITS
98	Q.	WHAT OPERATIONAL BENEFITS DO YOU ANTICIPATE THIS BUSINESS
99		COMBINATION WILL PRODUCE?
100	A.	SouthWest and CII share common values centered on safety, environmenta
101		stewardship, integrity, employee empowerment, and excellence in serving our
102		customers and delivering on our commitments to stakeholders. These shared
103		values provide an opportunity for operational improvement that follows from
104		sharing prudent practices and resources.
105	Q.	PLEASE EXPLAIN WHAT YOU MEAN BY SHARING OF PRUDENT
106		PRACTICES.
107	A.	Sharing prudent practices is part of continuous improvement, which we strive for
108		at CII and our local operations at the Montague Companies. Sharing these
109		practices involves identifying optimal ways of efficiently performing certain tasks
110		and operations and then implementing those practices deemed prudent.

111 Q. HOW CAN SHARING OF PRUDENT PRACTICES BETWEEN CII AND
112 SOUTHWEST IMPROVE THEIR UTILITY SUBSIDIARIES' PERFORMANCE -113 INCLUDING THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES?

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Sharing of prudent practices will bring benefits to our customers. The sharing of prudent practices increases a company's knowledge base and enables improved decision-making through enhanced efficiency and competence. Examples of prudent practices that could benefit our customers include methods of addressing customer service questions/complaints, compliance with environmental regulations, safety initiatives, data security programs, and operational techniques. In short, sharing of prudent practices promotes continuous improvement, which ultimately leads to benefits for customers.

122 Q. WILL THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION PROVIDE THE MONTAGUE
123 COMPANIES ACCESS TO A BROADER NETWORK FOR SHARING OF
124 PRUDENT PRACTICES AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE?

Yes. Each water and wastewater utility within the combined company will have access to a broader network of knowledge and mutual assistance. Some examples include knowledge transfer, advanced technology, and greater efficiency. Likewise, if a natural or man-made disaster (e.g., a hurricane or cyber breach) were to disrupt the Montague Companies' operations or operations staff, they would be able to draw from a larger pool of employees familiar with the Montague Companies' processes, and these employees would be ready, willing, and able to assist our operations.

### Q. DOES RESOURCE SHARING REDUCE OPERATIONAL RISK?

Yes, being part of a larger organization results in more resources, such as equipment, tools, inventory, and other assets that can be shared or leveraged in response to emergencies and natural disasters. Accordingly, sharing can reduce operational risk by connecting to a broader group of vendors, providing for optionality in day-to-day operations and emergencies.

### COMMITMENTS FROM THE JOINT PETITIONERS

- Q. DESCRIBED IN THE JOINT PETITION ARE SEVERAL CUSTOMER PROTECTION COMMITMENTS. WOULD YOU PLEASE COMMENT ON THESE COMMITMENTS?
- A. I agree with all of the commitments included in the Joint Petition. The Montague Companies will continue to focus on providing high-quality water and wastewater services to their customers while maintaining a strong local presence in New Jersey in terms of employees, facilities, offices, and community support. The Montague Companies also reiterate their commitments to refrain from any involuntary reductions in force related to the combination for the first 12 months after the Proposed Transaction closes, and to present any new or amended affiliated interest agreement to the Commission for approval pursuant to N.J.S.A. 48:3-7.1 when required.
- 152 Q. DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR PREPARED DIRECT TESTIMONY?
- 153 A. Yes, it does.

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### Appendix D

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Infrastructure (US) Inc., and SW Merger	)
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of Control of Montague Water Co., Inc. and	)
Montague Sewer Co., Inc.	

### Direct Testimony of Ellen Lapson, CFA

on behalf of

Montague Water Co., Inc., Montague Sewer Co., Inc., Corix Infrastructure (US) Inc., and SW Merger Acquisition Corp.

**November 9, 2022** 

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### **EXHIBITS**

Exhibit EL-1 Lapson Experience and Credentials

### **GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS AND DEFINED TERMS**

Acronym/Defined Term	<u>Meaning</u>
BCI	British Columbia Investment Management Corporation. BCI manages assets for clients that include British Columbia public pension funds, insurance reserves and trust funds.
CII	Corix Infrastructure Inc. As of the closing of the Proposed Transaction, CII and an affiliate or affiliates, each directly or indirectly controlled by BCI, will own 50% of the outstanding stock issued by Corix US.
Corix US	Corix Infrastructure (US) Inc. Prior to the Proposed Transaction, Corix US is a subsidiary of CII; after the Proposed Transaction, Corix US is the parent of Intermediate Newco.
Commission	New Jersey Board of Public Utilities
CRU US	Corix Regulated Utilities (US) Inc. CRU US owns 100% of the outstanding stock issued by Montague Water Co., Inc. and Montague Sewer Co., Inc.
EBITDA	Earnings before Interest Expense, Income Tax, Depreciation and Amortization, a measure of cash flow.
FFO	Funds from Operations, calculated by S&P as EBITDA less cash interest paid and less cash tax paid.
IIF	Infrastructure Investments Fund. A private, open- ended investment vehicle, focused on long-term critical infrastructure assets.
IIF Subway	IIF Subway Investment LP. Owns 75% of the outstanding stock issued by SWMAC. Bazos CIV, L.P. ("Bazos") owns the remaining 25% of SWMAC's stock. Bazos is indirectly owned by the German reinsurer, Munich RE (Münchener Rückversicherungs-Gesellschaft Aktiengesellschaft in München). As of the closing of the Proposed Transaction, a to-be-formed subsidiary of IIF Subway and Bazos, SWMAC Holdco, will own 50% of the outstanding stock issued by Corix US.

Lapson – Direct

Acronym/Defined Term	<u>Meaning</u>
Intermediate Newco	An entity that will be formed for the sole purpose of owning all the water and wastewater businesses previously owned by CII and SouthWest. It will be directly owned by Corix US.
Joint Petitioners	Montague Water Co., Inc., Montague Sewer Co., Inc., Corix Infrastructure (US) Inc., and SW Merger Acquisition Corp.
Moody's	Moody's Investors Service
Proposed Transaction	Proposed combination of water, wastewater, and certain related holdings owned by Corix and Corix US with the holdings of SouthWest.
S&P	Standard & Poor's Ratings or S&P Global Ratings
SWMAC	SW Merger Acquisition Corp.
SWMAC Holdco	A to-be-formed entity that will be owned 75% by IIF Subway, with the remaining 25% owned by Bazos. As of the closing of the Proposed Transaction, SWMAC Holdco will own 50% of the outstanding stock issued by Corix US.
SouthWest	SouthWest Water Company
Utility	Montague Water Co., Inc. and Montague Sewer Co., Inc.

**Lapson – Direct** 

### DIRECT TESTIMONY AND EXHIBITS OF ELLEN LAPSON

### 2 I. INTRODUCTION

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### 3 Q. PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME AND BUSINESS ADDRESS.

4 A. My name is Ellen Lapson, CFA. My business address is 370 Riverside Drive, New 5 York, New York 10025.

### 6 Q. BY WHOM ARE YOU EMPLOYED AND IN WHAT CAPACITY?

A. I am the founder and principal of Lapson Advisory, a private company that is a division of Trade Resources Analytics, LLC. Through Lapson Advisory, I provide independent consulting services relating to the financial strength of utilities and infrastructure companies. I advise client companies on access to capital and debt markets. I frequently testify as an expert witness relating to utility finance and utility capital market matters, including utility merger transactions.

## 13 Q. PLEASE BRIEFLY DESCRIBE YOUR EDUCATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE.

15 A. I am a Chartered Financial Analyst ("CFA") and earned a Master of Business
16 Administration from New York University Stern School of Business with a
17 specialization in accounting. I have worked in the capital markets space with
18 particular focus on financing or analyzing the finances of regulated public utilities
19 for the past 50 years. The list of my professional qualifications appears in Exhibit
20 EL-1.

### Q. ON WHOSE BEHALF ARE YOU APPEARING IN THIS PROCEEDING?

I am appearing on behalf of the joint petitioners Montague Water Co., Inc., Montague Sewer Co. Inc., Corix Infrastructure (US) Inc. ("Corix US"), Corix Regulated Utilities (US) Inc. ("CRU US"), and SW Merger Acquisition Corp. ("SWMAC") in an application regarding a proposed business combination transaction. I herein refer to Montague Water Co., Inc., Montague Sewer Co., Inc., Corix US, CRU US, and SWMAC as the "Joint Petitioners." I herein refer to

Montague Water Co., Inc. and Montague Sewer Co., Inc. as the "Montague Utilities" or the "Utilities."

## 3 Q. HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY TESTIFIED BEFORE THIS OR OTHER UTILITY 4 REGULATORY COMMISSIONS?

Yes, I have previously testified as a financial expert in 13 state jurisdictions<sup>1</sup>, at the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, and in US District Court as summarized in Exhibit EL-1.

## Q. WHAT IS THE BASIS FOR YOUR EXPERTISE IN MATTERS RELATING TO UTILITY MERGERS AND BUSINESS COMBINATIONS?

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Before I founded Lapson Advisory in 2012, I was a Senior Director and then a Managing Director at Fitch Ratings ("Fitch"), one of the three prominent credit rating agencies in the U.S. market. My team established and maintained the credit ratings of investor-owned electric, gas, and water utilities. For 17 years at Fitch, I performed credit evaluations and supervised other analysts to rate hundreds of electric, gas, and water utilities. Also, I supervised and wrote the credit rating methodologies applied to companies in the investor-owned electric, gas, and water sector. While at the credit rating agency, I was a member and then the chair of the Criteria Committee that oversaw Fitch's global corporate rating criteria, including its policies on the credit effects of corporate structure. I closely studied the credit criteria and polices of the two other large credit rating agencies, Moody's and S&P.

Prior to joining Fitch, I was employed for 20 years from 1974 to 1994 in commercial banking and investment banking at Chemical Bank, a predecessor of JP Morgan Chase. In banking, I specialized in structuring financial transactions for regulated utilities, utility holding companies, and project-financed energy and natural resource projects, sometimes including bankruptcy-remote special purpose funding entities, partnership structures, and limited liability companies.

Lapson-Direct

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Arkansas, Colorado, Delaware, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, South Carolina, Texas.

Since founding Lapson Advisory, I have served as an expert witness in regulatory proceedings involving the merger applications of several large electric or gas utilities on the financial aspects of the transaction and proposed corporate structure and governance upon a utility's future viability and financial strength.

### Q. WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR TESTIMONY IN THIS PROCEEDING?

I am testifying as a financial expert on behalf of the Joint Petitioners regarding the future financial strength and suitability of Intermediate Newco as the parent of its water and wastewater utility subsidiaries. I also testify regarding the expected impact of the Proposed Transaction upon the Montague Utilities' future access to equity capital. In my view, the Proposed Transaction will have no adverse financial effect on the Montague Utilities and will have favorable financial impact upon the Montague Utilities and their customers by enhancing the Utilities' access to capital.

#### Q. HOW IS YOUR TESTIMONY ORGANIZED?

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- 14 A. The remainder of my testimony is comprised of the following sections:
  - II. Executive Summary and Conclusions
    - III. Transaction Impact on the Utility's Financial Strength
      - A. Current Ownership and Financial Circumstances
      - B. Impact of the Transaction on Utility's Access to Equity Capital
      - C. Transaction Impact on Access to Debt Capital and Credit by Intermediate Newco and the Consolidated Group
    - IV. Conclusion and Recommendations

### 22 II. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

### Q. PLEASE SUMMARIZE YOUR TESTIMONY AND CONCLUSIONS.

I have reviewed the financial aspects of the Proposed Transaction with a focus upon how the change in the indirect ownership of the Montague Utilities as a result of the Proposed Transaction will affect the Montague Utilities' ability to carry out its regulated water and wastewater business for the benefit of customers.

Water service is one of the most capital-intensive industrial sectors. The Montague Utilities' must make ongoing capital investments in facilities to connect new customers, access water supplies, and update its assets. To fund its capital expenditures, the Montague Utilities need access to equity and debt capital.

In the testimony that follows, I conduct four distinct analyses. First, I review the pro forma financial statements of the proposed Intermediate Newco. My analysis shows that the pro forma financial condition of Intermediate Newco is similar to the current financial status of the CII water, wastewater and related businesses.

Second, I review the likely effect of the change in owners upon the Montague Utilities' access to capital. As an indirect subsidiary of Intermediate Newco, the Montague Utilities will have access to equity capital funding superior to that which it now has as an indirect subsidiary of CII and direct subsidiary of Corix Regulated Utilities (US) Inc. ("CRU US"). The owners of Intermediate Newco will include two complementary sets of private investors which together represent a very large funding pool committed to investing in essential infrastructure assets. BCI and IIF each manages funds on behalf of major investors with a long-term orientation, such as public pension funds.

Third, I review the continuing ability of the Montague Utilities' direct parent, CRU US to access the debt capital market to issue its long-term bonds and to obtain bank credit facilities. The Proposed Transaction will not disrupt CRU US's ongoing access to debt funding from the debt capital market and bank credit facilities, which should continue in the same manner as currently. Both CRU US and the Montague Utilities may benefit from the increased scale of Intermediate Newco and the addition of the strong relationships that IIF Subway and SWMAC have with the lending community. CRU US, and therefore the Montague Utilities, will not only have access to the same sources of debt capital as it does today, but it may receive additional attention and consideration from fixed income sources that have relationships with IIF Subway and SWMAC.

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15	Q.	

Finally, after the consummation of the Proposed Transaction, there are potential benefits in the form of future cost savings for the Montague Utilities due to the increased scale of the combined enterprise. Even though the transaction is not driven by net financial synergies, management expects scale and integration to yield financial benefits over time, which is likely to produce future benefits for the Montague Utilities and their customers.

Therefore, I conclude that there is no possibility of any harm to the Montague Utilities or their customers as a consequence of the Proposed Transaction, and in fact Intermediate Newco will have superior capability to supply equity capital to the Montague Utilities for the Utilities' future capital improvements.

## III. TRANSACTION IMPACT ON THE UTILITY'S FINANCIAL STRENGTH

### A. Current Ownership and Financial Circumstances

# Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE MONTAGUE UTILITIES' CURRENT OWNERSHIP AND THEIR OWNERSHIP AFTER THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION IS EFFECTIVE.

A. The Montague Utilities are indirect subsidiaries of Corix US, which in turn is a direct subsidiary of CII. BCI indirectly controls CII. At the conclusion of the Proposed Transaction, the Montague Utilities will be indirect subsidiaries of Intermediate Newco.

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# Q. AFTER THE CONSUMMATION OF THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION, WILL THE MONTAGUE UTILITIES' NEW INDIRECT PARENT HAVE A SOUND FINANCIAL CONDITION?

A. Yes. The new indirect parent for all of the system water utilities will be Intermediate
Newco. Intermediate Newco will have the benefit of greater size than either CII's
water, wastewater and related businesses or SouthWest and will have credit

characteristics that are consistent with those of investment grade rated peer companies in the water and wastewater industry.

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### Q. UPON WHAT DO YOU BASE YOUR CONCLUSIONS?

I reviewed the pro forma 2021 financial statements of Intermediate Newco prepared by sponsor companies SouthWest and CII. The pro forma income statement and balance sheet illustrate that the combined company will be approximately double the size of the CII water, wastewater and related businesses that are part of the business combination, as shown in Table 2 below. Increased size and scale will give Intermediate Newco greater diversity (e.g., diverse geography, climate, and regulatory jurisdictions) which investors view as a favorable qualitative characteristic.

Table 2: Size of Intermediate Newco Relative to Current SouthWest and Corix

(US \$, 000)			Intermediate	Relativ	e Size
_	Corix (a)	SouthWest	Newco	(b)	(c)
Operating revenues	273,988	248,906	522,894	2.1	1.9
Operating income	51,331	58,551	109,882	1.9	2.1
Net income	24,265	23,662	47,927	2.0	2.0
Property, Plant & Equipmt.					
Net of Depreciation	1,112,073	768,340	1,880,413	2.4	1.7
Long-Term Capital	818,942	1,116,044	1,934,986	1.7	2.4

a. Adjusted to eliminate Corix businesses not included in the business combination.

Second, I compared the pro forma financial ratios of Intermediate Newco relative to the key financial credit ratios of peer water companies that have investment grade credit ratings. Table 3 compares Intermediate Newco with two companies, Essential Utilities and SJW Group, both rated in the investment grade category by S&P. I compared Intermediate Newco to water companies with S&P ratings because S&P rates more

b. Intermediate Newco divided by SouthWest; c. Divided by original Corix.

- companies in the water and wastewater sector than any other credit rating agency. I
- 2 matched Intermediate Newco's key financial credit ratios with those of these two peer
- 3 companies; all three companies have key credit ratios that are in a comparable range.
- 4 This analysis confirms my view that Intermediate Newco will have financial ratios and
- 5 credit characteristics that are consistent with those of investment grade-rated water utility
- 6 peers.

Table 3: Intermediate Newco Compared to Peer Water Companies

	Intermediate	Essential	
	Newco	Utilities	SJW Group
Period	12/31/21 PF	12/31/2020(a)	12/31/2020 (b)
RATIOS			
FFO to Debt	10.2%	9.1%	8.4%
Debt to EBITDA	6.8	8.2	7.7
FFO interest coverage	3.4	4.0	3.1
EBITDA Margin	35.2%	48.4%	37.7%

Notes: PF = Pro Forma

a. Source: S&P Global Ratings Direct, "Essential Utilities", Feb. 3, 2022 b. Source: S&P Global Ratings Direct, "SJW Group", Nov. 23, 2021

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### 9 Q. WHAT IS THE MONTAGUE UTILITIES' CURRENT FINANCIAL CONDITION?

- 10 A. The Montague Utilities are corporations that are in good standing. CRU US also is 11 a corporation that is in good standing. It is solvent and financially sound, and not 12 in default of any credit agreements or notes.
- 13 Q. WHAT ARE THE MONTAGUE UTILITIES' CURRENT SOURCES OF EQUITY
  14 CAPITAL?
- 15 A. The Montague Utilities' two sources of equity are retained earnings and equity
  16 contributions from CRU US. CRU US in turn raises equity through its relationship
  17 with CII and, ultimately, its relationship with BCI.
- 18
  19 Q. UNDER ITS CURRENT OWNERSHIP, WHAT ARE THE MONTAGUE
  20 UTILITIES' SOURCES OF DEBT CAPITAL AND CREDIT?

A. CRU US raises debt capital by means of the issuance of long-term collateral trust notes in the private placement market. CRU US currently has \$326 million of such debt outstanding. In addition, CRU US has a delayed draw term loan in the amount of \$75 million, with \$50 million outstanding (and \$25 million available). CRU US also has a bank credit agreement and may borrow up to \$80 million under that agreement.

## B. Impact of the Transaction on the Utility's Access to Equity Capital

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## Q. HOW WILL THE MONTAGUE UTILITIES FULFILL THEIR NEEDS FOR EQUITY CAPITAL AFTER THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION?

A. If new equity is needed to fund capital investment, the indirect co-owners SWMAC Holdco and CII (and an affiliate or affiliates) would likely be able to obtain infusions of equity to invest in their indirect subsidiary from IIF Subway and Bazos and investments managed by BCI. The Proposed Transaction increases and diversifies the base of equity upon which Montague Utilities can draw in the future relative to the current sources of equity funding.

## 19 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE ROLE OF BCI AND IIF WITHIN THE CAPITAL 20 MARKET.

BCI is a highly regarded investment management company founded in 1999. BCI is a statutory corporation created by the Public Sector Pension Plans Act (British Columbia) for the purpose of providing investment management services to British Columbia's public sector. BCI manages approximately \$211 billion (CAD) of assets on behalf of its clients, which include 11 public sector pension plans, three insurance funds and various special purpose funds. The public sector pension funds include public sector employees such as teachers, municipal and provincial employees. Through its infrastructure and renewable resources program, BCI seeks long-term, stable investments around the world in regulated utilities, transportation, telecommunications, and other infrastructure-based industries. The

BCI infrastructure and renewable resources program has made net new investments in utility and infrastructure assets in the past five years of approximately \$4.2 billion (CAD).

IIF is an approximately \$26 billion<sup>2</sup> open-ended private investment vehicle focused on investing in critical infrastructure assets. It is responsible for investing and growing the retirement money of more than 60 million families. IIF is a long-term owner of companies that provide essential services, including water, natural gas and electric utility services, renewable energy, and transportation infrastructure, which are all vital to the communities in which they operate. As of June 30, 2022, IIF owned 20 companies throughout North America, Europe, and Australia. Since acquiring SouthWest in 2010, IIF has supported over \$500 million in capital expenditures for critical infrastructure for SouthWest's water and wastewater businesses.

In summary, these owners are well respected entities within the capital markets. The objectives and investment styles of the IIF and BCI investors are in harmony, with a strong emphasis on long-term, stable, and low-volatility investment.

# Q. DO YOU SEE ANY BENEFITS FOR THE MONTAGUE UTILITIES FROM THE GREATER SIZE OF THE COMBINED INTERMEDIATE NEWCO AND FROM OWNERSHIP BY IIF SUBWAY IN ADDITION TO BCI?

Yes, small water utilities suffer a disadvantage attracting the attention of, and raising capital in, the equity market. Private investors such as IIF and BCI are ideally suited to supply common equity to Montague Utilities if equity is needed for future capital expenditures.

There is very little if any overlap between the investors in IIF and the BCI investor group, so joining these two sets of investors as equity sponsors will expand the pool of equity capital from which Intermediate Newco's utility subsidiaries may receive equity infusions when they are needed.

Α.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> As of June 30, 2022.

Also, there may be scale benefits for Montague Utilities from association with a larger enterprise, such as more attention from debt lenders and credit providers, as I will discuss below. Furthermore, the IIF and BCI portfolio companies involved in the Proposed Transaction have management expertise and strong relationships throughout the water and utility industry. This combination will broaden the network of professionals to share best practices on important priorities such as health and safety, cybersecurity, operational excellence, and other areas of shared interest.

Α.

## C. Transaction Impact on Access to Debt Capital and Credit by Intermediate Newco and the Consolidated Group

## Q. WILL THERE BE ANY ADVERSE EFFECT ON INTERMEDIATE NEWCO'S ACCESS TO DEBT OR CREDIT DUE TO THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION?

Quite the contrary. Going forward, Intermediate Newco should have access to a broader and more diverse group of lenders than at present. For example, there are currently 23 major private placement lenders that invest in bonds of Corix or SWWC-affiliated companies. Only three of those private placement lenders currently are lenders to both groups, indicating only a 13% overlap among the lender groups. Moreover, CRU US should be able to issue private placement bonds, in the same manner as in the past and, similar to Intermediate Newco, it may benefit from an expansion of the field of interested bond investors. The business combination thus will result in a significant expansion of the potential lenders that have current relationships.

## Q. WILL INTERMEDIATE NEWCO OBTAIN PUBLIC CREDIT RATINGS AFTER THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION?

Not in the near term. I am not aware of any plans by management to seek public credit ratings at this time. In the future, Intermediate Newco may consider the economic costs of obtaining and maintaining a public rating versus any market benefits of obtaining such rating or ratings. Going forward, Intermediate Newco's

needs could be fulfilled with private placement funding that may not require a public credit rating and with a multi-year bank credit facility. However, as noted in the Application, it is intended that Intermediate Newco will be established and operated in a manner that that is consistent with that of investment grade entities in the water utility industry.

Α.

## Q. HAS THE APPLICANT MADE ANY COMMITMENTS REGARDING ITS FUTURE FINANCIAL PRACTICES AND POLICIES TO PROTECT THE UTILITY'S FINANCIAL WELL-BEING?

10 A. Yes. A complete set of these commitments can be found in the Application.

### IV. CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

### Q. PLEASE SUMMARIZE YOUR DIRECT TESTIMONY.

The Proposed Transaction creates no new risks to the Montague Utilities or to the Montague Utilities' customers. After the closing, the Montague Utilities will have superior access to common equity funding via ownership by BCI plus IIF Subway relative to the current situation with ownership by BCI alone. Furthermore, going forward the Montague Utilities will have comparable access to the debt capital market and either similar or superior access to bank credit relative to its current situation as a subsidiary of CII.

Also, there are potential benefits in the form of future cost savings for the Montague Utilities due to the doubling of scale of the combined enterprise. I also understand that, even though the transaction is not driven by net financial synergies, management expects scale and integration to yield financial benefits over time. Based on the approximately doubled size of the combined entities, management's intention to lower costs in overhead categories and shared services seems quite reasonable, in my professional opinion.

Therefore, I recommend that the Commission approve the Proposed Transaction.

	Q.	DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR DIRECT TESTIMONY?
2	A.	Yes, it does.

### **EXPERIENCE AND QUALIFICATIONS ELLEN LAPSON, CFA**

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www.lapsonadvisory.com

LAPSON ADVISORY: Financial Consulting. Expert Testimony. Financial Training.

#### **SUMMARY**

Expert on financing utilities and infrastructure projects, with over 50 years of professional MBA Accounting and finance, NYU Stern School of Business; Chartered Financial Analyst

#### **EMPLOYMENT HISTORY**

<b>Lapson Advisory,</b> Trade Resources Analytics	Financial consulting services to utilities and infrastructure project developers. Financial strategy and credit advisory; expert financial witness.	2012 to present
Fitch Ratings Utilities, Power & Gas Managing Director; Senior Director	Manager or primary analyst on credit ratings of over 200 utility, pipeline, and power generation companies and utility tariff securitizations. Chaired rating committees for energy, utility, and project finance committees. Liaison with major fixed income investors.	1994 - 2011
JP Morgan Chase (formerly Chemical NY Corp.) Vice President, 1975-94 Asst. Vice President, 1974-75	Managed financial advisory transactions, structured debt placements, syndicated credit facilities for utilities, mining and metals, project finance. First of its kind stranded cost securitization for Puget Sound P&L, 1992-94. Led financings for utilities in bankruptcy or reorganizations. Divisional controller, 1981-86.	1974-1994
<b>Argus Research Corp.</b> Equity Analyst, Utilities	Equity analysis of U.S. electric and gas utilities, natural gas pipelines, regulated telephone companies. Research coverage and reports; forecasts and models.	1969-1974

#### **EDUCATION & PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

EDUCATION OF ROLESSIONAL ONGANIZATIONS	
Stern School of Business, New York University, MBA.	1975
Accounting major; Finance minor	
Barnard College, Columbia University, BA.	1969
Earned CFA Institute Charter, 1978	
Institute of Chartered Financial Analysts	Since 1978
Wall Street Utility Group	Since 1996

#### ADVISORY COUNCILS AND BOARD SERVICE

Electric Power Research Institute, Advisory Council, 2004-2011; Chair, 2009 and 2010. MIT Energy Institute, External Advisory Council, The Future of Solar Energy, 2012-2014. Represented U.S. fixed income investors in responding to proposed financial accounting rules for rate-regulated utilities by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) at a panel sponsored by Edison Electric Institute and American Gas Assoc., December, 2014.

### **EXPERT TESTIMONY**

Jurisdiction	Proceeding	Topic
Federal Energy Regulatory	Docket No.ER22-2379, Southwest Power	Application by a transmission
Commission	Pool, Inc., supporting Southwestern Public	owner to fund investment in
	Service Co.'s right under Generator	Network Upgrades
	Interconnection Agreement (2022)	
Federal Energy Regulatory	Docket No.ER22-2274, Southwest Power	Application by a transmission
Commission	Pool, Inc., supporting Southwestern Public	owner to fund investment in
	Service Co.'s right under Generator	Network Upgrades
	Interconnection Agreement (2022)	
	DPU Docket No. 22-70, 22-71, 22-72; Long-	Remuneration to distribution
of Public Utilities	term purchase contracts for offshore wind	utilities for entering into long-term
	energy by Eversource, National Grid, Unitil	supply contracts
	(2022)	
New Jersey Board of	BPU Docket No. GM 2204, Merger	Financial strength in the context of
Public Utilities	Application of South Jersey Industries, Inc.	merger proceeding and appropriate
	and Boardwalk Merger Sub, Inc. on behalf of	corporate commitments.
D 14: YY.M.	Joint Applicants (2022)	
Public Utilities	Docket No. 53601, Application of Oncor	Financial strength and appropriate
Commission Texas	Electric Delivery LLC to Change Rates, on	capital structure.
Public Utilities	behalf of Oncor. (2022)	Lange of a figure and a superior and
Commission Texas	Docket No. 52487, Application of Entergy Texas to Alter its CCN for Orange County	Impact of a power purchase contract on the balance sheet,
Commission Texas	Advanced Power Station, on behalf of Entergy	financial ratios, and credit ratings
	Texas, Inc. (2022)	of the utility purchaser.
Federal Energy Regulatory	Docket No. ER21-2282, Application re Open	Application by Transmission
Commission	Access Transmission Tariff, on behalf of PJM	Owners to invest in Network
	Transmission Owners (2022)	Upgrades
Federal Energy Regulatory	Docket No. EL-20-72, LA Public Service	Financial impact of the termination
Commission	Comm. et al. vs. System Energy Resources,	of a support agreement; capital
	Inc. on behalf of SERI (2022)	structure.
Federal Energy Regulatory	Docket No. RM20-10-000, Electric	In support of financial incentives
Commission	Transmission Incentive Policy, on behalf of	for RTO membership
	PJM Transmission Owners (2021)	
Public Utilities	Proceeding No. No. 21R-0314G, NOPR on	Investor and credit rating impact of
Commission of Colorado	Purchased Gas Cost Adjustment on behalf of	proposed gas cost recovery rules
	Public Service Company of CO (2021)	
New Mexico Public	Docket No 20-00222-UT, Application of	Financial strength and resilience in
Regulation Commission	Public Service Co. of NM, PNM Resources,	the context of merger proceeding
	Avangrid Inc., and NM Green Resources on	
	behalf of Applicants (2020-21)	

Jurisdiction	Proceeding	Topic
Public Utilities Commission Texas	Docket No 51547, Application of Texas-New Mexico Power Co., Avangrid Inc., and NM Green Resources on behalf of the Joint Applicants (2020-21)	Financial strength and resilience in the context of merger proceeding
Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities	DPU 20-16, 20-17, and 20-18, Long-term purchase contract for offshore wind energy, Eversource, National Grid, Unitil (2020)	Remuneration to utilities for entering into long-term contracts
Public Utilities Commission Texas	Docket No. 49849, Joint Application of El Paso Electric, Sun Jupiter Holdings and IIF US Holding 2 to acquire El Paso Electric (2019-20)	Conditions & commitments for utility merger and formation of holdco; financial strength
New Mexico Public Regulation Commission	Docket No. 19-00234 UT, Joint Application of El Paso Electric, Sun Jupiter Holdings, and IIF US Holding 2 to acquire El Paso Electric (2019-20)	Conditions & commitments for utility merger and formation of holdco; financial strength
Public Utilities Commission of Colorado	Proceeding No. 19AL-0268E, Filing to Revise Electric Tariff, on behalf of Xcel Public Service Co, of Colorado (2019)	Capital structure and cash flow measures
Public Utilities Commission Texas	Docket No. 49421, Application of CenterPoint Energy Houston to change rates, on behalf of CEHE (2019)	Separateness commitments in the context of a rate proceeding; financial strength
Public Utilities Commission Texas	Docket No. 48929, Application of Oncor Electric Delivery Co. LLC, Sharyland Utilities LP, and Sempra Energy, on behalf of Sharyland Utilities (2019)	Appropriate governance conditions and commitments for partner ownership of an electric transmission utility
Public Utilities Commission of Colorado	Proceeding No. 17AL-0363G, Filing to Revise Gas Tariff, on behalf of Xcel Public Service Co, of Colorado (2018)	Cash flow and credit impacts of tax reform; capital structure
South Carolina Public Service Commission	Docket No. 2017-370-E; Joint Application for Merger and for Prudency Determi-nation, on behalf of South Carolina Electric & Gas Company (2018)	Benefits of merger and proposed rate plan; impact on cash flow and access to capital.
U.S. Federal District Court, District of SC	Civil Action No.: 3:18-cv-01795-JMC, Motion for Preliminary Injunction, on behalf of South Carolina Electric & Gas	Financial harm of rate cut compliant with Act
Public Utilities Commission Texas	Docket No. 48401, Texas-New Mexico Power Co. Application to Change Retail Rates, on behalf of TNMP (2018)	Cash flow and credit impacts of tax reform
Public Utilities Commission Texas	Docket No. 48371, Entergy Texas Inc., Application to Change Retail Rates, on behalf of ETI (2018)	Cash flow and credit impacts of tax reform

Jurisdiction	Proceeding	Topic
Public Utilities Commission Texas	Docket No. 47527, Southwestern Public Service Co. Application for Retail Rates, on behalf of SPS Co. (2018)	Adverse cash flow and credit impacts of tax reform; cap structure
New Mexico Public Regulation Commission	Case No. 17-00255-UT, Southwestern Public Service Co. Application for Retail Rates, on behalf of SPS Co. 2018)	Adverse cash flow and credit impacts of tax reform; cap structure
South Carolina Public Service Commission	Docket No. 2017-305-E, Response to ORS Request for Rate Relief, on behalf of S. Carolina Electric and Gas (2017)	Adverse financial implications of rate reduction sought by ORS
DC Public Service Commission	Formal Case No. 1142, Merger Application of AltaGas Ltd. and Washington Gas Light, Inc. (2017)	Financial strength; Conditions and commitments in a utility merger
Public Service Commission of Maryland	Docket No. 9449, In the Matter of the Merger of AltaGas Ltd. and Washington Gas Light, Inc. (2017)	Financial strength; Conditions and commitments in a utility merger
Public Utilities Commission Texas	Docket No. 46957, Application of Oncor Electric Delivery LLC to Change Rates, on behalf of Oncor. (2017)	Appropriate capital structure. Financial strength.
Public Utilities Commission Texas	Docket No. 46416, Application of Entergy Texas, Inc. for a Certificate of Convenience & Necessity, on behalf of Entergy Texas (2016- 2017)	Debt equivalence and capital cost associated with capacity purchase obligations (PPA)
U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Dockets No. EL16-29 and EL16-30, NCEMC, et al. vs Duke Energy Carolinas and Duke Energy Progress, on behalf of the Respondents (2016)	Capital market environment affecting the determination of the cost of equity capital
Hawaii Public Utilities Commission	Docket No. 2015-0022, Merger Application on behalf of NextEra Energy and Hawaiian Electric Inc. (2015)	Financial strength and conditions & commitments in merger context
U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Dockets No. EL14-12 and EL15-45, ABATE, vs MISO, Inc. et al., on behalf of MISO Transmission Owners (2015)	Capital market environment; capital spending and risk
U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Dockets No. EL12-59 and 13-78, Golden Spread Electric Coop., on behalf of South- western Public Service Co. (2015)	Capital market environment; capital spending and risk
U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Dockets No. EL13-33 and EL14-86, on behalf of New England Transmission Owners. (2015)	Capital market environment affecting the cost of equity capital
U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Dockets No. ER13-1508 et alia, Entergy Arkansas, Inc. and other Entergy utility subsidiaries, on behalf of Entergy (2014)	Capital market environment affecting the measurement of the cost of equity capital

Jurisdiction	Proceeding	Topic
Delaware Public Service Commission	DE Case 14-193, Merger of Exelon Corp. and Pepco Holdings, Inc. on behalf of the Joint Applicants (2015)	Financial strength and conditions & commitments in merger context
Maryland Public Service Commission	Case No. 9361, Merger of Exelon Corp. and Pepco Holdings, Inc. on behalf of the Joint Applicants (2015)	Financial strength and conditions & commitments in merger context
New Jersey Board of Public Utilities	BPU Docket No. EM 14060581, Merger of Exelon Corp. and Pepco Holdings, Inc., on behalf of the Joint Applicants (2015)	Financial strength and conditions & commitments in merger context
U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Docket ER15-572 Application of New York Transco, LLC, on behalf of NY Transmission Owners (2015)	Incentive compensation for electric transmission; capital market access
U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Docket EL 14-90-000 Seminole Electric Cooperative, Inc. and Florida Municipal Power Agency vs. Duke Energy FL on behalf of Duke Energy (2014)	Capital market environment affecting the determination of the cost of equity capital
DC Public Service Commission	Formal Case No. 1119 Merger of Exelon Corp. and Pepco Holdings Inc., on behalf of the Joint Applicants (2014-2015)	Financial strength and conditions & commitments in merger context
U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Docket EL14-86-000 Attorney General of Massachusetts et. al. vs. Bangor Hydro- Electric Company, et. al., on behalf of New England Transmission Owners (2014)	Return on Equity; capital market environment
Arkansas Public Service Commission	Docket No. 13-028-U. Rehearing on behalf of Entergy Arkansas. (2014)	Investor and rating agency reactions to ROE set by Order.
Illinois Commerce Commission	Docket No. 12-0560 Rock Island Clean Line LLC, on behalf of Commonwealth Edison Company, an intervenor (2013)	Access to capital for a merchant electric transmission line.
U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Docket EL13-48-000 Delaware Public Advocate, et. al. vs. Baltimore Gas and Electric Company and PEPCO Holdings et al., on behalf of (i)Baltimore Gas and Electric; (ii) PEPCO subsidiaries (2013)	Return on Equity; capital market view of transmission investment
U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Docket EL11-66-000 Martha Coakley et. al. vs. Bangor Hydro-Electric Company, et. al. on behalf of New England Transmission Owners (2012-13)	Return on Equity; capital market view of transmission investment
New York Public Service Commission	Cases 13-E-0030; 13-G-0031; and 13-S-0032 on behalf of Consolidated Edison Company of New York. (2013)	Cash flow and financial strength; regulatory mechanisms

Jurisdiction	Proceeding	Topic
Public Service Commission of Maryland	Case. 9214 re "New Generating Facilities To Meet Long-Term Demand For Standard Offer Service", on behalf of Baltimore Gas and Electric Co., Potomac Electric Power Co., and Delmarva Power & Light (2012)	Effect of proposed power contracts on the credit and financial strength of MD utility counterparties

### **CONSULTING & ADVISORY ASSIGNMENTS (1)**

Client	Assignment	Objective
Utilities (undisclosed)	Credit advisory. 2022	Plan for financial impacts of a merger.
Xcel Energy/ Public Service Co. of CO	Studied likely investor and credit impact of the PSC's proposed changes in the recovery of purchased gas cost (Docket 21R-0314G). 2021	Analyze financial impacts of regulatory proposal.
Eversource Energy Inc./Public Service Co. of New Hampshire	White paper analyzing the financial implications of two methods for recovering costs of energy efficiency programs (related to Docket DE 20-092). 2020	Analyze feasibility and financial impacts of regulatory proposal; prepare white paper
Washington Gas Light Co.	Quantified the effect of merger upon the cost of long-term and short-term debt. 2019	Comply with regulatory requirement
Cravath, Swaine & Moore LLP	Evaluated factors that influenced utility spending decisions on operations, maintenance, and capital projects. 2019	Support litigation strategy in bankruptcy proceedings.
NJ American Water Co.	Analyzed impacts of tax reform on water utility's cash flow and ratings. 2018	Support regulatory strategy
AltaGas Ltd.	Credit advisory on ratings under merger and nomerger cases. 2017	Compare strategic alternatives
Entergy Texas, Inc.	Research study on debt equivalence and capital cost associated with capacity purchase obligations. Impact of new GAAP lease accounting standard on PPAs. 2016	Economic comparison of power purchase obligations and self-build options.
Eversource Energy	Evaluated debt equivalence of power purchase obligations. 2014	Clarify credit impact of various contract obligations.
International Money Center Bank (Undisclosed)	Research study and recommendations on estimating Loss Given Default and historical experience of default and recovery in regulated utility sector. 2014	Efficient capital allocation for loan portfolio.
GenOn Energy Inc.	White Paper on appropriate industry peers for a competitive power generation and energy company. 2012	Appropriate peer comparisons in SEC filings and shareholder communications, compensation studies
Transmission utility (Undisclosed)	Recommended the appropriate capital structure and debt leverage during a period of high capital spending. 2012	Efficient book equity during multi- year capex project; preserve existing credit ratings

Jurisdiction	Proceeding	Topic
Toll Highway (Undisclosed)	Advised on adding debt while minimizing risk of downgrade. Recommended strategy for added leverage and rating agency communications. 2012	Free up equity for alternate growth investments via increased leverage while preserving credit ratings
District Thermal Cooling Project (Undisclosed)	Recommended a project loan structure to deal with seasonal cash flow. Optimized payment schedule, form and timing of financial covenants.	Reduce default risk; efficient borrowing structure

 $<sup>{\</sup>bf 1.} Confidential\ assignments\ are\ omitted\ or\ client's\ identity\ is\ masked,\ at\ client\ request.$ 

### **Professional and Executive Training**

Southern California Edison Co., Rosemead CA	Designed and delivered in-house training program on evaluation of the credit of energy market counterparties. 2016
Financial Institution, NYC (Undisclosed)	In-house training. Developed corporate credit case for internal credit training program and coordinated use in training exercise. 2016
CoBank, Denver CO	Designed and delivered "Midstream Gas and MLPs: Advanced Credit Training". 2014
Empire District Electric Co., Joppa MO	Designed and delivered in-house executive training session Utility Sector Financial Evaluation. 2014
PPL Energy Corp, Allentown PA	Designed and delivered in-house Financial Training. 2014
SNL Knowledge Center Courses, New York NY	Designed and delivered public courses "Credit Analysis for the Power & Gas Sector", 2011-2014
SNL Knowledge Center Courses, New York NY	Designed and delivered public courses "Analyst Training in the Power & Gas Sectors: Financial Statement Analysis. 2013 -2014
EEI Transmission and Wholesale Markets	Designed and delivered "Financing and Access to Capital". 2012
National Rural Utilities Coop Finance Corp.	Designed and delivered in-house training "Credit Analysis for the Power Sector". 2012
Judicial Institute of Maryland	Designed and delivered "Impact of Court Decisions on Financial Markets and Credit", section of continuing education seminar for MD judges: "Utility Regulation and the Courts", Annapolis MD. 2007
Edison Electric Institute, New York, NY	"New Analyst Training Institute: Fixed Income Analysis and Credit Ratings", 2008; 2004

### Appendix E

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY BOARD OF PUBLIC UTILITIES

In the Matter of Verified Joint Petition of Montague Water Co., Inc., Montague Sewer Co., Inc., Corix Infrastructure (US) Inc., and SW Merger Acquisition Corp. for Approval of a Change of Control of Montague Water Co., Inc. and Montague Sewer Co., Inc.	) ) ) ) BPU Docket No.: ) )

**Direct Testimony of** 

Steven. M. Lubertozzi

on behalf of

MONTAGUE WATER CO., INC. & MONTAGUE SEWER CO., INC.

### Appendix E

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# PREPARED DIRECT TESTIMONY OF STEVEN M. LUBERTOZZI ON BEHALF OF MONTAGUE WATER CO., INC. & MONTAGUE SEWER CO., INC.

### WITNESS INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

1	Q.	PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME, TITLE, AND BUSINESS ADDRESS.
2	A.	My name is Steven M. Lubertozzi. I am Senior Vice President of Rates, Regulatory
3		and Legislative Affairs for Corix Infrastructure Inc. ("CII"). My business address is
4		500 W. Monroe, Suite 3600, Chicago, Illinois 60661.
5	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE DUTIES IN YOUR CURRENT POSITION.
6	A.	As Senior Vice President, I am responsible all aspects of CII's Rates, Regulatory
7		and Legislative Affairs activities.
8	Q.	PLEASE SUMMARIZE YOUR EDUCATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL
9		BACKGROUND.
10	A.	I graduated from Indiana University in 1990, and I am a Certified Public
11		Accountant. I earned my Master of Business Administration from Northwestern
12		University's Kellogg School of Management. I am a member of the American
13		Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and I have been employed by CII or an

affiliate of CII, since June 2001.

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I am a past Board Member of the National Association of Water Companies, a past Board Member of the Indiana Chapter of the National Association of Water Companies, a past Board Member of the Illinois Chapter of the National Association of Water Companies, and a past Board Member of the Financial Research Institute.

# Q. HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY TESTIFIED BEFORE ANY PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSIONS?

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Α.

Yes. I have provided written and oral testimony before public utilities commissions throughout the United States, on topics ranging from cost of equity, capital structure, cost of debt, acquisition adjustments, divestment strategies, appropriate levels of operations and maintenance expense, parent company allocations, affiliate transactions, income taxes, and almost every aspect of utility operations. State commissions where I have presented testimony include Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New Mexico, Nevada, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Virginia.

#### Q. WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR TESTIMONY IN THIS PROCEEDING?

My testimony describes the proposed merger of SW Merger Acquisition Corp. ("SWMAC") with and into Corix Infrastructure (US) Inc. ("Corix US", which together with SWMAC, are referred to as the "Companies"). Corix US indirectly owns Corix Regulated Utilities (US) Inc. ("CRU US"), the direct parent of Montague Water Co., Inc. and Montague Sewer Co., Inc. (both of which are collectively referred to as the "Montague Companies"). The merger results in the combination of the water, wastewater, and related businesses currently owned by CII,1 with the water and wastewater businesses currently owned by SWMAC (none of which are located in New Jersey) through SouthWest Water Company ("SouthWest"). This merger of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> CII owns Corix US. CII's related businesses include the electric, natural gas, and propane distribution, geothermal energy delivery and municipal service operations of CII related to its U.S. and Canadian water and wastewater operations.

equals joins two highly complementary businesses to create a leading water and
wastewater utility with the scale and financial foundation necessary to better
facilitate long-term investments needed to serve customers.

My testimony explains why the combination is consistent with the public interest, will assist the employees supporting the Montague Companies, have no impact on competition within its service area, and should allow the Montague Companies to better balance the needs for capital investment with the rates needed to support those investments. The testimony also supports the request for Board of Public Utilities ("BPU") approval of the combination. My testimony describes the CII business involved in the transaction ("Proposed Transaction"), the Proposed Transaction, the rationale behind the proposed combination, governance of the combined companies, and other regulatory approvals required for effectuating the Proposed Transaction. My testimony also addresses CII's mission, vision and values and how they are consistent with those of SouthWest. I further discuss the benefits of the proposed combination, the Montague Companies' continuing commitment to New Jersey customers and its commitment to provide reliable, safe, and high-quality utility service.

# Q. PLEASE IDENTIFY THE OTHER WITNESSES SUBMITTING TESTIMONY IN THIS CASE.

- A. In addition to my testimony, the following witnesses provide testimony in this case:
  - Brian D. Bahr, who will introduce SouthWest to the BPU, support the commitments of the Companies in this combination, and discuss certain requests for confidential treatment in this proceeding;

53		<ul> <li>Dana Hill, President of the Montague Companies, who will discuss in</li> </ul>
64		greater detail the operational benefits the Proposed Transaction is expected
55		to produce, as well as the Montague Companies' commitment to its local
56		community; and
57		Ellen Lapson of Lapson Advisory, an expert witness who will discuss the
58		future financial strength of the combined company, the expected impact of
59		the proposed combination upon the utility, and the utility's future access to
70		equity and debt capital.
71	Q.	ARE YOU SPONSORING ANY APPENDICES TO THE VERIFIED JOINT
72		PETITION WHICH IS BEING FILED IN CONNECTION WITH THIS
73		PROCEEDING (THE "JOINT PETITION")?
74	A.	Yes, I am sponsoring the following Appendices in this proceeding:
75		Appendix A – Summary of Proposed Transaction with Simplified Pre- and
76		Post-Closing Organizational Charts
77		Appendix B – Transaction Agreement <sup>2</sup>
78		Appendix G-1 – Corporate Resolution Authorizing the Proposed
79		Transaction - Corix US
30		• Appendices H-1 to H-4, H-6 to H-8 – Recent Financial Statements for

for Combined Company

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  The Transaction Agreement is provided, with Exhibit A and Appendix I to Exhibit D of the Transaction Agreement submitted as confidential.

Appendices I-1 to I-3 – Articles of Incorporation for Corix US and the
 Montague Companies

# 85 Q. WERE THESE APPENDICES PREPARED BY YOU OR UNDER YOUR 86 SUPERVISION?

87 A. Yes, they were, except for Exhibit B.

#### **CORIX INFRASTRUCTURE INC.**

#### 89 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE CII.

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CII is the direct parent of Corix US. CII currently has its primary offices in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, and Chicago, Illinois. The utility subsidiaries of CII provide safe, reliable, and cost-effective water and wastewater services to approximately 800,000 people in 18 U.S. states<sup>3</sup> and two Canadian provinces<sup>4</sup>, making CII one of the largest privately-owned water and wastewater utilities in the U.S. CII's subsidiaries employ approximately 800 people in the water, wastewater, and related businesses. CII also owns and operates several district energy businesses, which are not part of the proposed combination. British Columbia Investment Management Corporation ("BCI") indirectly controls CII.

### 99 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE CII'S PURPOSE, VISION, AND VALUES.

100 A. CII's purpose is: We help people enjoy a better life and communities thrive. Our
101 vision is: We are the preferred utility delivering solutions our customers want. CII
102 enables its customers and stakeholders to enjoy a better life by improving utility

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Nevada, New Jersey, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Alberta and British Columbia.

infrastructure and operations, while ensuring strong environmental stewardship in each community served. CII's values emphasize safety, integrity, connection, and excellence. As Mr. Bahr's direct testimony illustrates, the mission and values of CII and SouthWest are similar, including our shared commitment to local management and decision-making, supported by broad corporate-wide resources.

#### 108 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE BCI.

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Founded in 1999, BCI is a statutory corporation created by the Public Sector 109 Α. 110 Pension Plans Act for the purpose of providing investment management services to British Columbia's public sector. BCI manages approximately \$211 billion (CAD) 111 of assets on behalf of its clients, which include 11 public sector pension plans, 112 three insurance funds and various special purpose funds. Through its 113 infrastructure and renewable resources program, BCI seeks long-term, stable 114 115 investments around the world in regulated utilities. transportation, telecommunications, and other infrastructure-based industries. 116

# 117 Q. PLEASE EXPLAIN THE STRENGTHS CII BRINGS TO THE PROPOSED 118 COMBINATION IN TERMS OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES.

119 A. For the 12-month period ending December 31, 2021, CII had revenue of 120 approximately \$307 million and \$1.55 billion in assets. In 2021, CII supported 121 approximately \$114 million in capital investments across its operating areas in 122 North America.

#### 123 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE CII'S OPERATIONAL AND TECHNICAL EXPERTISE.

124 A. CII has experience in virtually every aspect of water and wastewater system
125 operation. CII has over 500 experienced operational employees dedicated to

safely providing high-quality water and wastewater services to our customers in an environmentally compliant manner. Our state-certified water and wastewater technicians pump and treat millions of gallons of water for hundreds of communities, assisted by our in-house operations management and quality control professionals. We also have extensive construction and project management experience and expertise.

### 132 Q. DOES CII ALSO BRING MANAGEMENT EXPERTISE TO THE PROPOSED 133 COMBINATION?

- A. Yes. CII has a strong management team that cumulatively has decades of experience owning and operating water and wastewater utilities. As described more fully in my testimony, the proposed business combination will result in an executive leadership team that draws from the strong existing talent pools of both CII and SouthWest. Please see Exhibit SML-1 for background information on members of the announced executive leadership team to be effective upon closing of the proposed business combination.
- 141 Q. IN SUMMARY, DOES CII BRING FINANCIAL, OPERATIONAL/TECHNICAL,
  142 AND MANAGERIAL STRENGTHS TO THE PROPOSED COMBINATION?
- 143 A. Yes, CII's financial resources, strong leadership team, and extensive managerial

  expertise make it an ideal owner of water and wastewater utilities.

### RESTRUCTURING PRIOR TO CLOSING

146 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE CORIX PARTIES RESTRUCTURING THAT WILL

147 TAKE PLACE PRIOR TO CLOSING.

A. The CII and Corix US ("Corix Parties") pre-closing restructuring has two objectives.

First, the pre-closing restructuring separates CII's district energy business from the CII water, wastewater and service businesses. Second, the pre-closing restructuring results in the inclusion of CII's Canadian water, wastewater, and related businesses in the deal perimeter by making the Canadian companies that provide water, wastewater, and related services indirect, wholly-owned subsidiaries of Corix US. Together, these steps allow the parties to combine their respective water and wastewater businesses to create a platform company focused almost exclusively on the delivery of water and wastewater services to customers.

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#### PROPOSED COMBINATION

Q. PLEASE SUMMARIZE THE PROPOSED BUSINESS COMBINATION OF CORIX US AND SWMAC.

On August 26, 2022, CII, Corix US, IIF Subway Investment LP ("IIF Subway"), SWMAC, and SouthWest entered into a Transaction Agreement (the "Transaction Agreement"). The Transaction Agreement provides a framework for combining CII's water, wastewater businesses and related businesses with the water and wastewater businesses owned by SouthWest. When the transactions contemplated by the Transaction Agreement are completed, CII and an affiliate or affiliates of CII will own 50% of Corix US and SWMAC Holdco, an entity to be formed by SWMAC's shareholders before closing, will own the other 50% of Corix US (the "Proposed Transaction"). Corix US, in turn, will indirectly own and control all the CII water, wastewater, and related businesses, and the SouthWest water

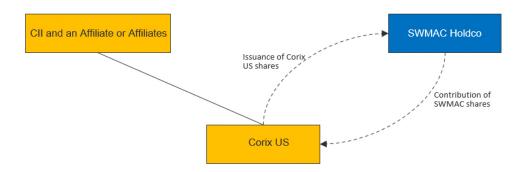
and wastewater businesses. To prepare for the Proposed Transaction, both the Corix Parties and IIF Subway, SWMAC, and SouthWest (the "SWMAC Parties") will undertake pre-closing restructuring transactions.

#### Q. HOW WILL THE BUSINESS COMBINATION BE EFFECTUATED?

Before the business combination occurs, CII will complete the Corix Parties' preclosing restructuring, which is described in Appendix A to the Joint Petition. Likewise, SWMAC will complete a pre-closing restructuring. Then, the business combination will be completed in a series of steps.

**Step 1:** SWMAC Holdco will contribute 100% of the outstanding stock of SWMAC to Corix US in exchange for shares of stock issued by Corix US. Step 1 will result in CII and SWMAC Holdco each holding a 50% interest in Corix US, which will hold 100% of the outstanding stock of SWMAC and also continue to hold 100% of the outstanding stock of Inland Pacific Resources Inc. ("Inland Pacific"). **Figure 1** depicts this step.

Figure 1



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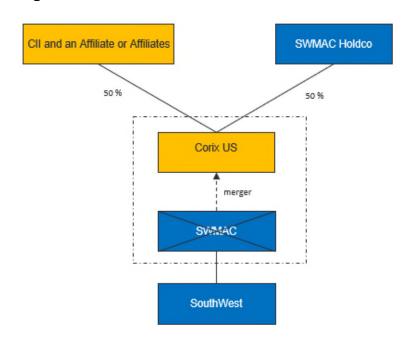
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Α.

**Step 2:** After Step 1 is completed, SWMAC will merge with and into Corix US. Corix US will survive the merger. As a result of Step 2, Corix US will directly

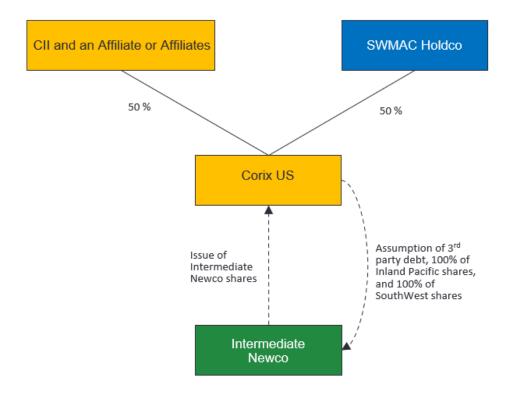
hold 100% of the outstanding stock of SouthWest, previously held by SWMAC, and Corix US will also continue to hold 100% of the shares of Inland Pacific. **Figure 2** shows this step.

#### Figure 2



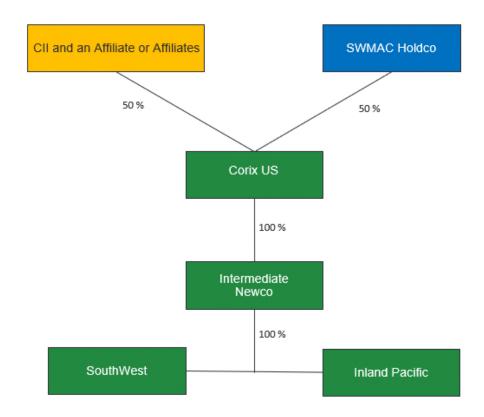
**Step 3:** After Step 2 is completed, Corix US will transfer 100% of the outstanding stock of SouthWest and Inland Pacific to Intermediate Newco. In exchange for this contribution of stock, Intermediate Newco will issue to Corix US common stock of Intermediate Newco and assume all of Corix US's third-party debt. Step 3 is the last step in the transactions contemplated by the Transaction Agreement. **Figure 3** illustrates this step.

Figure 3



As a result of Steps 1 through 3, CII (and an affiliate or affiliates) and SWMAC Holdco will each hold 50% of the outstanding stock of Corix US, which will hold 100% of the outstanding stock of Intermediate Newco, which will hold 100% of the outstanding stock of both SouthWest and Inland Pacific. **Figure 4** illustrates the resulting structure following Steps 1 through 3.

Figure 4



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# Q. HAVE THE JOINT PETITIONERS PROVIDED A SUMMARY OF THE PRE- AND POST-CLOSING ORGANIZATION CHARTS CONSISTENT WITH THE ABOVE-DESCRIBED CHANGES?

212 A. Yes, please see Appendix A attached to the Joint Petition, which provides a
213 simplified view of the current, pre-closing, post-restructuring and post-closing
214 organizational structures of CII and SWMAC's holdings applicable to the
215 Transaction Agreement.

# Q. AFTER THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION CLOSES, HOW WILL THE COMBINED COMPANIES BE GOVERNED AND MANAGED?

A. The combined company will be managed by a board comprised of nine directors (the "Board"):

220		<ul> <li>The combined company's CEO (i.e., Rob MacLean);</li> </ul>
221		Four shareholder representatives; and
222		Four independent directors, one of whom will be the chair
223		The management team of the combined company will be led by Rob MacLean and
224		will consist of the following senior executives:
225		Chief Operating Officer – Richard Rich
226		Chief Financial Officer – Alison Zimlich
227		Chief Legal Officer – Shawn Elicegui
228		Chief Enterprise Services Officer – Jim Devine
229		Chief Growth Officer – Don Sudduth
230		Chief Human Resources Officer – Joanne Elliott
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232		The Montague Companies will continue to be managed locally. Please see the
233		testimony of Dana Hill for more details on our local commitments with this
234		Proposed Transaction.
235	Q.	WHAT OTHER APPROVALS ARE REQUIRED IN ORDER TO CLOSE THE
236		PROPOSED TRANSACTION?
237	A.	In addition to the BPU's approval, similar approvals are being requested from
238		regulatory commissions in other jurisdictions in which the utility subsidiaries of CII
239		and SouthWest operate across the US and Canada. The Proposed Transaction
240		also is subject to review by federal agencies in Canada and the United States.
241		Please see Exhibit SML-2 listing the other filings related to the Proposed
242		Transaction.

#### RATIONALE AND BENEFITS OF COMBINATION

#### Q. WHAT WAS THE IMPETUS FOR THIS BUSINESS COMBINATION?

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Α.

As the testimony demonstrates, both CII and SouthWest are strong companies – financially, technically, operationally, and managerially – that share consistent missions and values. At the same time, CII and SouthWest are geographically diverse. This combination will allow our approximately 1,300 employees to provide quality water and wastewater services to our customers across 20 U.S. states and 2 Canadian provinces, building a larger platform to facilitate needed investments in the communities served by the CII and SouthWest operating companies, while continuing to add scale and grow in the future. Intermediate Newco, in short, will have the scale to enhance the ability of the operating utilities, including the Montague Companies, to make important infrastructure investments that provide long-term benefits for the communities they serve.

# Q. WHAT ARE THE OVERALL BENEFITS OF THIS BUSINESS COMBINATION TO CII, SOUTHWEST, THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES' CUSTOMERS, AND THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY?

The Proposed Transaction joins two highly complementary businesses to create a leading water and wastewater utility. As one company, SouthWest's and CII's water and wastewater utilities will have deeper resources and capabilities to invest and operate in the water and wastewater sector for the long term. The investments that the combined company can make, together with the leveraging of prudent practices and operating experience of both companies, will support the safe,

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reliable and sustainable delivery of critical resources and services and will enhance the customer experience.

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As I will discuss in greater detail in my testimony, and as shown in the testimony of the Joint Petitioners' other witnesses, the combination will benefit the Montague Companies and their customers in several ways. First, the combination will create greater diversity and depth of resources through the combining of two large water and wastewater utilities, allowing a sharing of prudent practices (both at the corporate level and regionally/locally) and an increase in emergency response resources, which will benefit customers and the State. The testimony of Dana Hill discusses these benefits in greater detail. Second, the combination of two boards of directors into the Board and the combination of two executive leadership teams into a single team is expected to reduce costs. We also expect a reduction in overall audit expenses (when the separate audit costs of the two companies are compared to the audit costs of the combined company). Because these costs – board governance, senior executive, and audit – are subsequently allocated through the corporate allocation process to individual utilities (including the Montague Companies) and reflected in customer rates, customers will benefit as the net savings are allocated to individual utilities and reflected in rates in future proceedings.

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Third, the combination will increase the financial resources and flexibility of combined company and its subsidiaries. This will facilitate needed infrastructure investments and continued growth in the water and wastewater industry. The Companies anticipate their combined financial strength will allow for improved

financing terms compared to present day. The testimony of Ellen Lapson discusses these benefits – future financial strength of the combined company and the expected impact of the proposed combination upon the utility and the utility's future access to equity and debt capital - in more detail.

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Fourth, while the Proposed Transaction is not driven by synergies, we do anticipate that the business combination will improve efficiency and the integration of administrative and general functions result in cost savings. Yet, the integration of CII's water, wastewater, and related businesses with SouthWest's water and wastewater business will be a significant, prolonged undertaking. We anticipate that integration will lead, over time, to additional efficiencies and reduced operating costs in various functional areas. We expect that the costs and benefits of integration will be addressed in future ratemaking proceedings and our utility customers will benefit from even more efficient operations.

# Q. HAVE THE COMPANIES INCURRED, OR WILL THE COMPANIES INCUR, COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMBINATION?

A. Yes, the Companies are incurring "transaction costs" and will also incur "integration costs." As noted in the Joint Petition, Corix US, SWMAC, and the Montague Companies will not seek to recover transaction costs from customers.

#### Q. HAVE THE COMPANIES IDENTIFIED SPECIFIC AREAS OF INTEGRATION?

As detailed above, the Companies plan to consolidate their respective boards and senior executive team into the Board and single executive team, effective at Proposed Transaction closing. All other areas of the Companies' respective businesses have not identified potential integration at this time; however, the

Companies anticipate integration activities to be undertaken and implemented over an extended time in the future. To the extent that any savings are generated from future integration, the Companies anticipate integration costs will be incurred in order to achieve such savings. Customers will receive the benefits of these efforts, net of integration costs, in future rate proceedings.

# Q. DO THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES PROPOSE ANY RATE CHANGES TO CUSTOMERS AS A RESULT OF THIS COMBINATION?

A.

A. The Montague Companies do not propose any changes to customer rates in this Joint Petition. As noted above, to the extent any net savings are generated through integration, such savings should be reflected through the regular ratemaking process.

#### **SATISFACTION OF PUBLIC INTEREST**

# Q. IS THE PROPOSED COMBINATION OF CORIX US AND SWMAC CONSISTENT WITH THE PUBLIC INTEREST?

Yes. The combination will not adversely impact competition, employment, or the Montague Companies' quality of service. In fact, the combination should provide a positive benefit by improving service over time due to the sharing of industry expertise and prudent practices between Corix US and SouthWest. In addition, the combined financial resources of Corix US and SouthWest will facilitate needed utility infrastructure investments. Further, the combination will have no immediate impact on the Montague Companies' rates. As future rate cases are processed, reductions in board governance positions and costs, senior executive positions

333		and costs, and other functional areas will be allocated to our local operating utilities
334		and reflected in those utilities' rates.
335		The Montague Companies will continue to be locally managed, with local
336		employees, offices and facilities consistent with their obligations to serve
337		customers. For all the reasons identified in my testimony and in the other
338		witnesses' testimony, I believe this combination is consistent with the public
339		interest.
340	Q.	DOES THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION INVOLVE ANY TRANSFER OF THE
341		MONTAGUE COMPANIES' STOCK OR ASSETS?
342	A.	No, it does not.
343	Q.	DOES THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION INVOLVE ANY PLEDGE,
344		ENCUMBRANCE, OR CROSS-COLLATERALIZATION OF THE MONTAGUE
345		COMPANIES' ASSETS?
346	A.	No, it does not. The Montague Companies will not guarantee any debt for
347		Intermediate Newco or other affiliated companies unless the debt is incurred for
348		purposes specific to their system or operations. Any debt incurred by the Montague
349		Companies will only be used for purposes specific to their system or operations.
350	Q.	WHAT ARE THE COMPANIES' GOALS WITH RESPECT TO CREDIT
351		QUALITY?
352	A.	The combined business will be established with a target investment grade capital
353		structure profile and operated in a way that is consistent with maintaining an
354		investment grade profile.
355	Q.	DO THE COMPANIES PROPOSE OTHER CUSTOMER PROTECTIONS?

356 A. Yes, our customer protection commitments are discussed in the testimony of Mr. 357 Bahr.

# 358 Q. DOES THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION REQUIRE A CHANGE IN, OR ARE 359 THE MONTAGUE COMPANIES PROPOSING TO CHANGE THEIR EXISTING 360 AFFILIATE AGREEMENT?

No, the Proposed Transaction does not require a change in the Montague 361 Α. 362 Companies' affiliate agreement, and no change is proposed in this Application. As noted above, although the process of planning for integration has begun, 363 implementation cannot begin until after closing. Therefore, because affiliate 364 365 activities directly involving the Montague Companies are not changing for some time, the Montague Companies have no need to change its existing affiliate 366 agreement. The Montague Companies will file any amendments or new 367 368 agreements with the BPU at the appropriate time in the future.

# 369 Q. PLEASE SUMMARIZE THE REQUEST FOR RELIEF IN THE CURRENT JOINT 370 PETITION.

371 A. The Joint Petitioners request approval of the merger of equals consummated in 372 the Transaction Agreement, as it is consistent with the public interest. Specifically, 373 the BPU should find that the requirements of N.J.S.A. 48:2-51.1 have been met. 374 In order to resolve this matter before June 30, 2023, the Joint Petitioners have 375 asked that the BPU retain this matter for hearing directly before the BPU.

#### Q. DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR PREPARED DIRECT TESTIMONY?

377 A. Yes, it does.





### The Executive Leadership Team for Our New Company



### **Rob MacLean, Chief Executive Officer (CEO)**

Rob MacLean has served as SouthWest Water's President and Chief Executive Officer since 2018. He is based at the company's headquarters in Sugar Land, Texas. Rob's career has spanned over 25 years in the water industry, and he has served as a volunteer leader for various regional and national organizations. During his tenure with SouthWest Water, Rob has led the company's continued expansion and growth while focusing on employee empowerment and service excellence. The Company's internal motto, "We've got this!" is emblematic of the culture at SouthWest Water, where employees are empowered to get the job done for our customers.



### Jim Devine, Chief Enterprise Services Officer (CESO)

Jim currently serves as Chief Support Services Officer at Corix. Jim joined Utilities, Inc. in 2010, working in Human Resources until he was promoted to lead Shared Services shortly after the Corix acquisition in 2014, and joined the Corix Executive team in 2018. In his new role, he will oversee the combined company's shared technology platforms, Centers of Expertise and enterprise business services. Jim will continue to reside with his husband, Andrew, in Chicago, IL following close of the transaction.



### Shawn Elicegui, Chief Legal Officer (CLO)

Shawn currently serves as CLO at Corix. In his role at the new company, he will maintain similar responsibilities overseeing the legal department. He will also have responsibility for the corporate Rates, Regulatory and Legislative Affairs team. Shawn, who joined Corix in 2019, will continue to reside in Reno, NV with his wife, Jennifer, following the close of the transaction.



### Joanne Elliott, Chief Human Resources Officer (CHRO)

Joanne currently serves as CHRO at SouthWest Water. At the newly combined company, she will be responsible for all aspects of people and culture. Joanne joined SouthWest Water in 2019, and she will continue to reside in Los Angeles County, CA with her husband Hal.



### Richard Rich, Chief Operating Officer (COO)

Richard is currently the COO of SouthWest Water. As COO of the combined company, he will continue to oversee the operations for all business units. Rich began his career at SouthWest Water as a meter reader 20 years ago, and has served in various roles across several states, including in Operations; Customer Care; Regulatory; Financial Planning and Analysis; and as President of the California business. Rich and his wife Kellie, along with their two children, Jaxon (17) and Ella (11), will continue to be based in the Sugar Land, TX area



### Don Sudduth, Chief Growth Officer (CGO)

Don currently serves as CGO at Corix. At the combined company, he will continue to be responsible for leading and growing the new company's business. Don has been with Corix for 16 years, first with Corix-acquired Utilities, Inc. and then with Corix. He has served as VP Corporate Development; VP Meter To Cash Operations; President of the South Region; and COO of Energy & Contract Utilities. Don will continue to be based in Florida, where he resides with his wife, Kandi, near their two adult sons. Masen and Jacksen.



### Alison Zimlich, Chief Financial Officer (CFO)

Alison currently serves as CFO of SouthWest Water and will continue in that same role with the new company. Alison has been with SouthWest Water since May 2021. She and her husband, Josh, live in the Houston area and are recent empty-nesters. They are looking forward to lots of golf and travel in their new free time. Their daughter, Bonnie, is a junior at Texas State University, and their son, Caden, is a freshman at University of Arkansas.

#### List of Federal Filings

COUNTRY	STATUTE OR REGULATION	REGULATOR/AGENCY	ESTIMATED TIMING
	Section 721 of the Defense Production Act of 1950,		
	as amended (50 U.S.C. §4565), and all rules and		
USA	regulations issued and effective thereunder	Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States filings	11/23/2022
			November 23, 2022 (or as
			otherwise agreed to by the
Canada	Investment Act Canada	Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada	parties)
	Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of		
USA	1976, as amended	Federal Trade Commission/Department of Justice	TBD
Canada	Competition Act	Competition Bureau	TBD
USA	Federal Communications Act	Federal Communications Commission	TBD

#### List of Regulatory Approvals for States and Provinces

COUNTRY	REGULATOR	STATE/PROVINCE
Canada	Water Comptroller	British Columbia
USA	PUC	California
USA	ICC	Illinois
USA	BPU	New Jersey
USA	PUC*	Oregon
USA	PUC	Pennsylvania
USA	PUC	Tennessee
USA	PUC	Texas
Canada	AUC	Alberta
Canada	BCUC	British Columbia
USA	RCA	Alaska
USA	PSC	Kentucky
USA	PSC	Louisiana
USA	PUC	Nevada
USA	NCUC	North Carolina
USA	SCC	Virginia
USA	PUC	Ohio

<sup>\*</sup> Confirmation of filing requirements pending

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY BOARD OF PUBLIC UTILITIES

In the Matter of Verified Joint Petition of Montague Water Co., Inc., Montague Sewer Co., Inc., Corix Infrastructure (US) Inc., and SW Merger Acquisition Corp. for Approval of a Change of Control of Montague Water Co., Inc. and Montague Sewer Co., Inc.		BPU Docket No.:	

**Direct Testimony of** 

Brian D. Bahr

on behalf of

**SW MERGER ACQUISITION CORP** 

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### PREPARED DIRECT TESTIMONY OF BRIAN D. BAHR ON BEHALF OF

#### **SW MERGER ACQUSITION CORP**

#### WITNESS INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

- 2 A. My name is Brian D. Bahr. I am employed by SouthWest Water Company
- 3 ("SouthWest"), a subsidiary of SW Merger Acquisition Corp ("SWMAC"), as
- 4 Director of Rates and Regulatory Affairs. My business address is 1620 Grand
- 5 Avenue Parkway, Suite 140, Pflugerville, Texas 78660.

#### 6 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE YOUR DUTIES IN YOUR CURRENT POSITION.

- 7 A. My duties primarily consist of preparing and managing regulatory applications and
- 8 compliance filings for the non-California regulated operating subsidiaries of
- 9 SouthWest.

#### 10 Q. PLEASE SUMMARIZE YOUR PROFESSIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL

- 11 **BACKGROUND.**
- 12 A. My professional and educational experience includes the areas of accountancy,
- audit, analysis, regulation, and management. I graduated from Brigham Young
- 14 University with a BA in Accountancy and subsequently earned the Certificate of
- Public Management from Willamette University. I received a Master of Business
- Administration from the University of La Verne with an emphasis in Finance. I also
- hold Grade II certifications as a Water Distribution Operator and Water Treatment
- Operator in the State of California. Prior to joining SouthWest, I was employed by
- the Oregon Public Utility Commission as a Senior Utility Analyst, and, previous to

that, worked in the audit/assurance practice of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP in 20 the field of alternative investments. 21

#### HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY TESTIFIED BEFORE THIS BOARD OR ANY OTHER 22 Q. 23 COMMISSION?

Yes, I have previously testified before the California, Oregon, and Texas 24 A. commissions

#### Q. WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR TESTIMONY IN THIS PROCEEDING? 26

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Α.

My testimony supports the joint petition ("Joint Petition") for approval of the proposed merger of Corix Infrastructure (US) Inc. ("Corix US") and SWMAC (which together with Corix US, are referred to as the "Companies"). Corix US indirectly owns Corix Regulated Utilities US, Inc. ("CRU US"), the direct parent of Montague Water Co., Inc. and Montague Sewer Co., Inc. (both of which are referred to as "The Montague Companies" and, together with the Companies, the "Joint Petitioners"). The merger results in the combination of the water, wastewater, and related businesses currently owned by Corix Infrastructure Inc. ("CII"), with the water and wastewater businesses currently owned by Southwest. This merger of equals joins two highly complementary businesses to create a leading water and wastewater utility with the scale and financial foundation necessary to better facilitate long-term investments needed to serve customers.

My testimony describes the SouthWest organization, SouthWest's mission and values, and the strengths SouthWest brings to the proposed combination. I also reiterate the Companies' continuing commitment to New Jersey customers and our commitment to provide reliable, safe, and high-quality utility service. In

43		addition, my testimony provides support for the Companies' request for confidential
44		treatment of certain commercially sensitive information. Finally, I support the
45		conclusion that the business combination is consistent with the public interest.
46	Q.	ARE YOU SPONSORING ANY APPENDICES TO THE VERIFIED JOINT
47		PETITION WHICH IS BEING FILED IN CONNECTION WITH THIS
48		PROCEEDING (THE "JOINT PETITION")?
49	A.	Yes, I am sponsoring the following Appendices in this proceeding:
50		• Appendix G-2 - Corporate Resolution Authorizing the Proposed
51		Transaction – SWMAC
52		Appendix H-5 – SWMAC Recent Financial Statements
53		<ul> <li>Appendix I-4 – Articles of Incorporation for SWMAC</li> </ul>
54		
55		<u>SOUTHWEST</u>
56	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE SOUTHWEST.
57	A.	SouthWest's roots go back over 100 years. We are currently headquartered in
58		Sugar Land, Texas, with approximately 500 employees. Our utility subsidiaries
59		own and operate regulated water and wastewater systems serving over half a
60		million residential and business customers in seven states: Alabama, California,
61		Florida, Louisiana, Oregon, South Carolina, and Texas. Customer rates, service,
62		and water quality are generally regulated by state agencies.
63	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE SOUTHWEST'S OWNERSHIP.
64	A.	SouthWest is a wholly owned subsidiary of SWMAC. The Infrastructure

Investments Fund ("IIF"), through IIF Subway Investment LP ("IIF Subway"),

indirectly owns 75% of SWMAC. Bazos CIV, L.P. ("Bazos") owns the remaining 25%. Bazos is indirectly owned by the German reinsurer, Munich RE (Münchener Rückversicherungs-Gesellschaft Aktiengesellschaft in München).

IIF is an approximately \$26 billion<sup>1</sup> open-ended private investment vehicle focused on investing in critical infrastructure assets. IIF is responsible for investing and growing the retirement money of more than 60 million families. IIF is a longterm owner of companies that provide essential services, including water, natural gas and electric utility services, renewable energy, and transportation infrastructure, which are all vital to the communities in which they operate. As of June 30, 2022, IIF owned 20 companies throughout North America, Europe, and Australia.

Since acquiring SouthWest in 2010, IIF has been an outstanding partner to SouthWest, including supporting over \$500 million in capital expenditures for critical infrastructure.

#### Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE SOUTHWEST'S MISSION AND VALUES.

- Α. SouthWest's mission is to provide life-sustaining water and wastewater services to our customers, empowering the communities we serve. We accomplish this mission by embracing our values, which are as follows: 83
  - Safety we make safety our #1 priority by continuously monitoring and improving our safety practices, protecting the wellness of our most valuable assets - our people - and safeguarding the public health in delivering safe, reliable water and wastewater services;

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> As of June 30, 2022.

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- Environmental Stewardship environmental compliance and protection of natural resources is achieved through striving to meet all compliance and regulatory public safety requirements, reducing our carbon footprint, and meeting the demands of our customers by infrastructure improvement and efficiency;
- Customer Care our commitment to customer care is achieved by supporting our customers in a timely manner, treating every customer with respect and honesty, and providing safe and reliable water and wastewater services;
- Employee Empowerment we encourage all employees to participate in the decisions around their work, providing training and resources for development, and creating a culture that encourages communication, collaboration, and inclusiveness;
- Integrity this value is demonstrated by showing respect for peers and customers at all times, building trust, acting with responsibility and accountability, and leading by example; and
- Community Partnership we support the communities we serve by committing to volunteer in the communities, investing in solutions to improve communities, and supporting business partners whose efforts mirror our mission.

As Mr. Lubertozzi's direct testimony notes, the mission and values of CII and SouthWest are similar, including our shared commitment to local management and decision-making, supported by corporate-wide resources.

- 111 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE STRENGTHS SOUTHWEST BRINGS TO THE
  112 PROPOSED COMBINATION IN TERMS OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES.
- 113 A. In 2021, SouthWest had annual revenues of \$248.9 million and had over \$1.4

  114 billion in assets on its balance sheet. The combined business will be established

  115 with a target investment grade capital structure profile and operated in a way that

  116 is consistent with maintaining an investment grade profile.
- 117 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE SOUTHWEST'S OPERATIONAL AND TECHNICAL
  118 EXPERTISE.
- SouthWest has experience in virtually every aspect of water and wastewater 119 A. system operation. SouthWest has approximately 450 experienced operational 120 121 employees dedicated to safely providing high-quality water and wastewater services to our customers in an environmentally compliant manner. Our state-122 certified water and wastewater technicians provide service to hundreds of 123 communities, assisted by our in-house professional engineering and quality 124 control. We also have extensive construction and project management experience 125 126 and expertise. SouthWest is committed to providing excellent customer service and operational service. 127
- 128 Q. DOES SOUTHWEST ALSO BRING MANAGEMENT EXPERTISE TO THE
  129 PROPOSED COMBINATION?
- 130 A. Yes. SouthWest has a strong management team that cumulatively has decades of
  131 experience owning and operating water and wastewater utilities. As described
  132 more fully in Mr. Lubertozzi's testimony, the proposed business combination will

133		result in an executive leadership team that draws from the skilled management of
134		both Corix US and SouthWest.
135	Q.	IN SUMMARY, DOES SOUTHWEST BRING FINANCIAL,
136		OPERATIONAL/TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL STRENGTHS TO THE
137		PROPOSED COMBINATION?
138	A.	Yes, SouthWest's financial resources, strong leadership team, managerial
139		expertise, and commitment to providing safe, adequate, and proper utility service
140		to its customers make it an ideal owner of water and wastewater utilities.
141		RESTRUCTURING PRIOR TO CLOSING
142	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE THE SWMAC PARTIES' RESTRUCTURING THAT WILL
143		TAKE PLACE PRIOR TO CLOSING.
144	A.	Before this business combination occurs, SWMAC's shareholders will form a new
145		holding company, SWMAC Holdco. SWMAC's shareholders will contribute certain
146		assets, including SWMAC's stock, to SWMAC Holdco in exchange for limited
147		partnership interests in SWMAC Holdco. This step will facilitate the contribution of
148		SWMAC's stock to Corix US in exchange for the issuance of Corix US stock, as
149		described in Mr. Lubertozzi's testimony, and the merger of SWMAC with and into
150		Corix US.
151		COMMITMENTS FROM THE JOINT PETITIONERS
152	Q.	PLEASE SUMMARIZE THE CUSTOMER PROTECTION COMMITMENTS THE
153		JOINT PETITIONERS ARE MAKING TO THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY.

154 A. To ensure that The Montague Companies' customers are held indifferent as a
155 result of the proposed business combination, the Joint Petitioners make the
156 following commitments:

- The Montague Companies will continue to provide high-quality water and wastewater utility services to their customers.
- The Montague Companies will continue to maintain a strong local presence in New Jersey in terms of employees, offices, facilities, community support and local operations.
- The Joint Petitioners have incurred and will incur transaction costs, the Joint
   Petitioners will not seek to recover transaction costs from customers.
- While the Transaction is not driven by net financial synergies, the Joint Petitioners anticipate that the business combination will improve efficiency, and the integration of administrative and general functions should result in cost savings. The integration of CII's water, wastewater, and related businesses with SWMAC's water and wastewater business will be a significant, prolonged undertaking. The Joint Petitioners acknowledge that costs and benefits associated with integration will be addressed in future ratemaking proceedings.
- Without the Board of Public Utilities' ("BPU") prior approval, the Montague
   Companies will not guarantee any debt or credit instrument of Intermediate
   Newco or any affiliate of the Montague Companies unless such debt is incurred for the specific purpose of their system or operations.

The proceeds of any debt incurred by the Montague Companies will only be 176 used for purposes specific to their system or operations. 177 Unless it first obtains the BPU's approval, the Montague Companies will not 178 179 transfer any material assets to Intermediate Newco or an affiliate except in an arm's length transaction and in compliance with the laws of New Jersey. 180 181 The combined business will be established with a target investment grade capital structure profile and operated in a way that is consistent with 182 maintaining an investment grade profile. 183 Related to keeping a solid local presence, to refrain from any involuntary 184 reductions in force related to the combination for the first 12 months after 185 186 the transaction closes. 187 To present any new or amended affiliated interest agreement to the BPU 188 for approval pursuant to N.J.S.A. 48:3-7.1 when required. 189 REQUEST FOR CONFIDENTIAL TREATMENT Q. 190 ARE THE COMPANIES REQUESTING CONFIDENTIAL TREATMENT OF ANY 191 INFORMATION INCLUDED IN THE APPLICATION? 192 Yes, in addition to the request for approval of the proposed business combination. Α. the Companies are seeking confidential treatment of certain commercially 193 194 sensitive information deemed as proprietary. Per New Jersey's Open Public Records Act, confidential information may be protected from public disclosure if it 195 196 is secret, proprietary or competitively significant. The Joint Petitioners are not

seeking confidential treatment for any information that has been made public

elsewhere, and they will submit redacted copies of documents that can be part of the public record.

# 200 Q. IS THE PROPOSED COMBINATION OF CORIX US AND SWMAC 201 CONSISTENT WITH NEW JERSEY'S PUBLIC INTEREST STANDARD?

Yes. The combination involves two strong, complementary water and wastewater utility holding companies that will combine to create an even stronger new company. Through the combined financial, managerial, and operational resources of the two companies, the transaction will better facilitate needed infrastructure investments across our service territories, as well as continued growth of our businesses. There will be no adverse impact on any of the criteria identified in N.J.S.A. 48:2-51.1 (competition, rates, employment and service to customers), and there will be positive benefits as well. The combination will allow the sharing of expertise and prudent practices across the various utility companies. Importantly, the Montague Companies will continue to be locally managed while being supported with resources and expertise from the combined new company and will continue to provide support to the communities in which they serve.

#### Q. DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR PREPARED DIRECT TESTIMONY?

215 A. Yes, it does.

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