

November 2, 2020

VIA E-MAIL (BOARD.SECRETARY@BPU.NJ.GOV)

Michael J. Connolly

Direct Phone 973-200-7412 Direct Fax 973-200-7470 mconnolly@cozen.com

Ms. Aida Camacho-Welch Secretary NJ Board of Public Utilities 44 South Clinton Street, 9th Floor P.O. Box 350 Trenton, New Jersey 08625

Re: In the Matter of the Verified Petition of Jersey Central Power & Light Company Seeking Approval of the Transfer and Sale of the Company's 25% Interest in the Three Mile Island Unit 2 Nuclear Generating Facility, and the Transfer of its Associated Nuclear Decommissioning Trust, Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 48:3-7, and a Waiver of the Advertising Requirements of N.J.A.C. 14:1-5.6(B) BPU Docket. No. EM19111460 REDACTED VERSION

Dear Secretary Camacho-Welch:

On behalf of Jersey Central Power & Light Company ("JCP&L" or the "Company"), please accept for filing JCP&L's reply to the Division of Rate Counsel ("Rate Counsel") comments ("Rate Counsel Comments") submitted to the New Jersey Board of Public Utilities (the "Board" or "BPU") on October 28, 2020 in this proceeding. This reply letter is being filed with the Board Secretary, with copies to the service list sent, electronically only, consistent with the Board's Order dated March 19, 2020 (Docket No. EO20030254) directing that all submissions to the Board or Rate Counsel, of any kind, be submitted electronically. No paper copies will follow, and we would appreciate if the Board Secretary's office would please acknowledge receipt of this reply letter.

The Rate Counsel Comments concern JCP&L's November 12, 2019 petition for approval (the "*Petition*") of the transfer and sale of JCP&L's interests in (i) the Three Mile Island, Unit 2 non-operating, nuclear generating plant, located near Middletown, Dauphin LEGAL\49296098\1

County, Pennsylvania ("TMI-2"), which is jointly owned by JCP&L (25%), and its Pennsylvania affiliates, Metropolitan Edison Company ("Met-Ed") (50%), and Pennsylvania Electric Company ("Penelec") (25%) (collectively, the "Joint Owners"), (ii) certain parcel or parcels of real property (the TMI-2 Real Property) with easement rights related to adjoining parcels (the "TMI-2 Site"), and (iii) the TMI-2 nuclear decommissioning trust (the "NDT") (collectively, the "TMI-2 Assets") upon the terms and conditions set forth in an Asset Purchase and Sale Agreement ("PSA"). The PSA was entered into on October 15, 2019 by and among GPU Nuclear, Inc. ("GPU Nuclear"), JCP&L, Met-Ed, and Penelec on the one hand, and TMI-2 Solutions, LLC ("TMI-2" **Solutions,**" or "Buyer") and Energy Solutions, Inc. ("Parent Guarantor" or "Energy Solutions") on the other hand. The PSA provides for a nominal cash consideration of Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) together with Buyer's assumption of all of the Assumed Liabilities as defined in Section 2.3 of the PSA, including all Liabilities (as defined in the PSA) with respect to the Decommissioning (as defined in the PSA) of the TMI-2 plant and the TMI-2 Site excepting "the Excluded Liabilities" (as defined in the PSA).

The Rate Counsel Comments provide its review of the sales process, the terms of the PSA, the contributions to the NDT, environmental liabilities under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act ("*CERCLA*") and the need for protective conditions. The Company appreciates that while the Rate Counsel Comments reflect concerns regarding the proposed sale, Rate Counsel, ultimately, does not object to the proposed sale of the TMI-2 Assets, the Board's approval under N.J.S.A. 48:3-7 and N.J.A.C. 14:1-5.6, and the waiver of the Board's advertising requirements as set forth in

N.J.A.C. 14:1-5.6(i) as set forth in the Company's Petition and as supplemented by the Company's responses to extensive discovery. Rather, Rate Counsel "recommends the Board condition its approval upon JCP&L insulating its ratepayers from potential liability related to the decommissioning and environmental remediation of [TMI-2 and the TMI-2 Site]" (Rate Counsel Comments at p. 4) and that "JCP&L must agree, as a condition of approval of the Petition, to not seek any future payments from customers for TMI-2 decommissioning liabilities." Id., at p. 12.

While JCP&L does not object to the ultimate recommendation of the Rate Counsel Comments (as discussed later herein), the Company does, however, feel it necessary to clarify some of the conclusions, and/or the basis for such conclusions, as set forth, and discussed, therein. For instance, the Rate Counsel Comments discount the measures agreed-upon under Section 6.16 of the PSA to convey the decommissioning obligations and protect against any further ratepayer liability once the TMI-2 Assets are conveyed. In this instance, the Rate Counsel Comments mischaracterize such measures as being "the best [the Joint Owners] could do" in their negotiations with Buyer. Rate Counsel Comments at p. 9. However, JCP&L explained in its response to RCR-REV-32, that these measures were:

designed to address contingencies that could arise following the closing, which could impact the decommissioning of the TMI-2 Site, by providing additional sources of capital to the Buyer in excess of the funds in the QDF [the Buyer's qualified decommissioning fund] and insulating (*i.e.,* ringfencing) such resources in the event of a bankruptcy proceeding. ... Such financial assurance instruments represent a range of quality financial resources available to the Buyer in connection with this type of transaction and mirrors similar agreements and assurances provided in similar nuclear decommissioning transactions. (emphasis added).

Moreover, as JCP&L also explained in the same response, such measures must be viewed in the context of the operational flexibility that TMI-2 Solutions has to defer "Phase 2 activities in order to allow the funds in the QDF to accumulate further earnings" providing a "safety valve' if shortfalls in funding levels present themselves. Thus, in this case, what Rate Counsel describes as the "best they could do" was consistent with industry standards and designed to comprehensively address known and unknown contingencies in a reasonable manner that aims to assure successful decommissioning. Indeed, the financial support agreements are consistent with other recent decommissioning transactions, and represent the spectrum of financial instruments that a commercial party can use to protect against a counterparty's credit risk. Given the size of the NDT and the current estimates for the cost of decommissioning, JCP&L is confident that these financial assurances will adequately protect New Jersey ratepayers [BEGIN CONFIDENTIAL]

# [END CONFIDENTIAL].

The Rate Counsel Comments also criticize JCP&L's NDT contributions and earning analysis, indicating that the Company "wants credit' for the shareholder contributions." Id., at p. 10. While Rate Counsel acknowledges that "there are alternative perspectives on evaluating the JCP&L contributions to the total TMI-2 NDT amount, JCP&L thinks it necessary and fair to point out that the Company's analysis and perspective, as explained in its response to RCR-REV-37, was consistent with the guidance provided in the BPU Order dated April 28, 2004, where the BPU stated:

shareholder as well as ratepayer contributions, ... differences in fund performance and tax aspects ... should be taken into account before

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In the Matter of the Request of Jersey Central Power & Light Company for a Waiver of Filing Requirements Under N.J.A.C. 14:5A, Nuclear Plant Decommissioning Cost and Trust Fund Review, in BPU Docket No. E003121014, 2004 N.J. PUC LEXIS 55 (Apr. 28, 2004).

definitively concluding that New Jersey ratepayers have contributed

more than their fair share.

Rather than "wanting credit," JCP&L was following the Board's guidance, which promoted a balanced approach to addressing Rate Counsel's questions about the Company's relative share of the overall NDT balance that necessarily included an analysis of the sources of contributions and earnings thereon.

The Rate Counsel Comments also unnecessarily speculate regarding risks associated with the continued involvement of the Joint Owners in the decommissioning process through the independent manager -- also a protection for JCP&L -- on the TMI-2 Solutions' Board of Managers. <u>Id.</u>, at p. 13. Rate Counsel appears to misunderstand the facts and law applicable to the limited role of the Joint Owners' independent manager on the TMI-2 Solutions Board of Managers. The authority of the independent manager is limited to certain consent rights over extraordinary matters and excludes the day-to-day management control that could give rise to, even arguably, CERCLA "operator" liability under well-established precedent. *U.S. v. Bestfoods*, 524 U.S. 51, 66-67 (1998).

Finally, with respect to the Rate Counsel Comments regarding Post Defueling Monitored Storage ("PDMS") (<u>Id.</u>, at p. 3), JCP&L also notes that as reflected in the Board's order dated October 28, 2020 in the Company's 2020 Base Rate Filing,<sup>2</sup> PDMS charges have been removed from the Company's base rates.

LEGAL\49296098\1

\_

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In the Matter of the Verified Petition of Jersey Central Power & Light Company for Review and Approval of Increases in and Other Adjustments to Its Rates and Charges For Electric Service, and For Approval of Other Proposed Tariff Revisions in Connection Therewith ("2020 Base Rate Filing")BPU Docket No. ER20020146.

As indicated earlier, notwithstanding these apparent differences in views, the Company does not object, consistent with Section 6.16 of the PSA, to Rate Counsel's request that the Board condition its approval of the proposed sale. First, by requiring:

the execution and delivery at closing of the EnergySolutions' Parent Guarantee, the Financial Support Agreement, the Back-up Trust, the Provisional Trust, Letter(s) of Credit, the Disposal Capacity Easement, and the Decommissioning Completion Agreement as described, as set forth in, and as required by the PSA, to protect New Jersey Ratepayers from any and all obligations related to the cost of the decommissioning of TMI-2 and the TMI-2 Site.

**CONFIDENTIAL**] However, with this understanding, in response to Rate Counsel's concerns, JCP&L would not object to the Board further conditioning its approval of the proposed sale by also requiring that:

In the event of any successful future CERCLA claim, if any, against JCP&L, as a former Joint Owner, for completion of decommissioning or for any other TMI-2 Site environmental liability, JCP&L shall not seek to recover from New Jersey ratepayers any remaining costs of TMI-2 decommissioning or any other TMI-2 Site environmental liability.

JCP&L believes that, as expressed above, the proposed conditions address Rate Counsel's concerns as set forth in the Rate Counsel Comments. Accordingly, JCP&L respectfully urges the Board to (i) approve the sale of TMI-2 to TMI-2 Solutions as requested in the Petition, under the terms and conditions of the PSA and subject to the conditions set forth herein; and (ii) grant a waiver of the Board's advertising requirement under N.J.A.C. 14:1-5(b).

Respectfully submitted,

COZEN O'CONNOR

By: Michael J. Connolly

MJC:lg Enclosures

c: (w/enc.: Service List as indicated)

#### **Jersey Central Power and Light Company**

In the Matter of the Verified Petition of Jersey Central Power & Light Company Seeking Approval of the Transfer and Sale of the Company's 25% Interest in the Three Mile Island Unit 2 Nuclear Generating Facility, and the Transfer of its Associated Nuclear Decommissioning Trust, Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 48:3-7, and a Waiver of the Advertising Requirements of N.J.A.C. 14:1-5.6(B)

#### BPU Docket No. EM19111460

#### SERVICE LIST

## JCP&L

Mark A. Mader
Director NJ Rates
Jersey Central Power & Light Company
300 Madison Avenue
P.O. Box 1911
Morristown, New Jersey 07960
mamader@firstenergycorp.com

James O'Toole
Jersey Central Power & Light Company
300 Madison Avenue
P.O. Box 1911
Morristown, New Jersey 07960
jotoole@firstenergycorp.com

Lauren Lepkoski, Esq. FirstEnergy Service Company 2800 Pottsville Pike Reading, Pennsylvania 19601 llepkoski@firstenergycorp.com

Karen A. Sealy, Esq.
FirstEnergy Service Company
Legal Dept.
76 S. Main Street
Akron, OH 44308-1890
ksealy@firstenergycorp.com

Michael Connolly, Esq. Cozen O'Connor One Gateway Center, Suite 910 Newark, NJ 07102 mconnolly@cozen.com

Gregory Eisenstark, Esq.
Cozen O'Connor
One Gateway Center, Suite 910
Newark, NJ 07102
geisensentark@cozen.com

Lisa Gurkas Cozen O'Connor One Gateway Center, Suite 910 Newark, NJ 07102 lgurkas@cozen.com

### **GPU NUCLEAR**

Gregory H. Halnon
President and Chief Nuclear Officer
GPU Nuclear, Inc.
c/o FirstEnergy Service Company
76 S Main St.
A-GO-18
Akron OH 44308
ghalnon@firstenergycorp.com

### **NJ BOARD OF PUBLIC UTILITIES**

Aida Camacho-Welch, Secretary N.J. Board of Public Utilities 44 South Clinton Avenue, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor P.O. Box 350 Trenton, NJ 08625-0350 board.secretary@bpu.nj.gov

Paul Flanagan, Executive Director N.J. Board of Public Utilities 44 South Clinton Avenue, 10th Floor P.O. Box 350 Trenton, NJ 08625-0350 paul.flanagan@bpu.nj.gov

Stacy Peterson N.J. Board of Public Utilities 44 South Clinton Avenue P.O. Box 350 Trenton, NJ 08625-0350 stacy.peterson@bpu.nj.gov

Abe Silverman
Chief Counsel
N.J. Board of Public Utilities
44 South Clinton Avenue, 9th Floor
P.O. Box 350
Trenton, NJ 08625-0350
abe.silverman@bpu.nj.gov

Kevin Moss N.J. Board of Public Utilities 44 South Clinton Avenue P.O. Box 350 Trenton, NJ 08625-0350 Kevin.Moss@bpu.nj.gov

Oneil Hamilton N.J. Board of Public Utilities 44 South Clinton Avenue P.O. Box 350 Trenton, NJ 08625-0350 Oneil.Hamilton@bpu.nj.gov Sri Medicherla N.J. Board of Public Utilities 44 South Clinton Avenue P.O. Box 350 Trenton, NJ 08625-0350 Sri.Medicherla@bpu.nj.gov

David Brown
N.J. Board of Public Utilities
44 South Clinton Avenue
P.O. Box 350
Trenton, NJ 08625-0350
David.Brown@bpu.nj.gov

### **DIVISION OF RATE COUNSEL**

Stefanie Brand, Director Division of Rate Counsel 140 East Front Street, 4th Floor P. O. Box 003 Trenton, N.J. 08625 <a href="mailto:sbrand@rpa.nj.gov">sbrand@rpa.nj.gov</a>

Brian O. Lipman, Esq. Division of Rate Counsel 140 East Front Street, 4th Floor P. O. Box 003 Trenton, N.J. 08625 blipman@rpa.nj.gov

Ami Morita, Esq.
Division of Rate Counsel
140 East Front Street, 4th Floor
P. O. Box 003
Trenton, N.J. 08625
amorita@rpa.nj.gov

Kurt S. Lewandowski, Esq. Division of Rate Counsel 140 East Front Street, 4th Floor P. O. Box 003 Trenton, N.J. 08625 klewando@rpa.nj.gov

# DIVISION OF RATE COUNSEL (CONT'D)

David Wand
Division of Rate Counsel
140 East Front Street, 4th Floor
P. O. Box 003
Trenton, N.J. 08625
dwand@rpa.nj.gov

Debora Layugan
Division of Rate Counsel
140 East Front Street, 4th Floor
P. O. Box 003
Trenton, N.J. 08625
dlayugan@rpa.nj.gov

Tylise Hyman
Division of Rate Counsel
140 East Front Street, 4th Floor
P. O. Box 003
Trenton, N.J. 08625
thyman@rpa.nj.gov

Max Chang

Synapse Energy Economics, Inc.

485 Massachusetts Avenue, Suite 2

Cambridge, MA 02139

mchang@synapse-energy.com

Matthew I. Kahal **Exeter Associates, Inc.**1108 Pheasant Crossing
Charlottesville, VA 22901
mkahal@exeterassociates.com

# DEPT. OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY – DIVISON OF LAW

Pamela Owen
Deputy Attorney General
Dept. of Law & Public Safety
Division of Law
124 Halsey Street
P.O. Box 45029
Newark, NJ 07101
Pamela.Owen@law.njoag.gov

Matko Ilic
Deputy Attorney General
Dept. of Law & Public Safety
Division of Law
25 Market Street
P.O. Box 112
Trenton, NJ 08625
Matko.Ilic@law.njoag.gov